# PLATTING: All You Need to Know

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## PLATTING: All You Need to Know

Part of the Dev. Reg. process, but frequently misunderstood.

### Origin:

- Public law (health, safety and public welfare the "police power") <u>not</u> contract law.
- Different from zoning- Gov't rights significantly limited when reviewing a plat.

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#### **Basis** of subdivision control:

- Land registration system
- Registration is a privilege
- Gov't grant/withhold registration approval based upon the compliance with conditions
- Legitimate government interest in
  - "promoting healthy and orderly development" and
  - protecting future lot owners

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## WHAT IS A . . . ? (The Jargon of Platting)

### Subdivision (to subdivide, subdividing)

The division of land Subdividing ≠ platting

Platting (to plat) – Government process

**Subdivision Plat (or Plat)** – Written depiction of the lots, blocks and reserves - Government Permit

**Planning Commission** – Appointed governmental body with plat approval authority

Houston – 26 members

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**Variance** – Right to vary from the literal word of the applicable regulation upon a showing of "hardship" **Houston-requires supermajority vote** 

**Extraterritorial Jurisdiction ("ETJ")**- Special area surrounding a city where city has power of annexation and limited regulatory authority- City platting authority <u>may</u> be extended to ETJ

**Applicant** – Any "person" may be an applicant, but only an "owner" may actually plat property

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**Development Agreement** – An agreement between a land owner and a local government relating to development of land.

LGC §212.172- ETJ Dev. Agmts.

- ➤ ETJ only
- ➤ Defer annexation up to 15 yrs. & 2 extensions 45 yrs. max.
- ➤ May extend City planning authority & regulations
- ➤ Authorizes specific regulations
- ➤ May provide for infrastructure
- May specify uses
- ➤ "Other lawful terms"
- Must be recorded
- ➤ <u>Vests rights</u>

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