



Court of Criminal Appeals Case Law Update

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By "All Time" I mean
September - May 2018
By "Cases" I mean
COA Cases
By "Greatest" I mean
Published Cases I picked
And by "10" I mean
At least 15

10 Greatest Cases OF ALL TIME

"10"

- Kelvin O'Brien and three others planned jewelry heist
 - Stole four million in gold
 - Melted gold and sold it
- Engaging in Organized Criminal Activity by commission
 - Theft
 - Money laundering
- Jury charge treated predicate offenses as manner and means

O'Brien v. State,
May 2, 2018

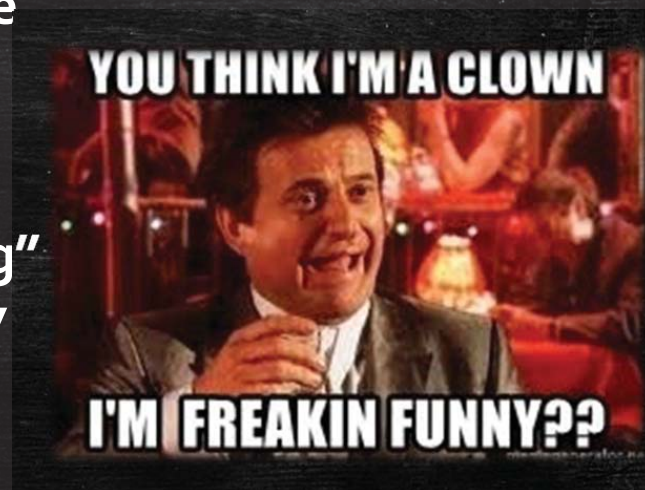


O'Brien v. State,
May 2, 2018

Does the jury have to be unanimous
about predicate offenses?

- CCA says no – 5 to 4
- Two – step analysis
 - What is gravamen of offense?
 - Lack of unanimity violate due process?
- Gravamen is circumstance of conduct
 - “one or more of the following”
- Predicate offenses are “morally and conceptually equivalent”

O'Brien v. State,
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"Significant Decisions of the Texas Court of Criminal Appeals"