

### THE OPIOID CRISIS

COMPETING VALUES IN THE REGULATORY STATE

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THE OPIUM POPPY

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## COMPETING VALUES





#### COMPETING VALUES - THE WINNER IS ...

#### THIS VALUE OR ...

- Medical Autonomy and Privacy
- Self-Regulation of the Medical Profession
- Capitalism
- Public Health and Safety
- Rehabilitation
- Criminal Controls

#### THIS COMPETING VALUE?

- Regulation
- Regulation
- Regulation
- Free Market/Capitalism
- Incarceration
- Regulation (Civil Penalties)



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#### **ALLOCATION**



#### **OF AUTHORITY**

REGULATORY CRIMINAL PRIVATE

FDA: Various Agencies: Medical Community

Pre-Marketing vs. FBI, DEA, DOJ: "Big Pharma"

Post-Marketing Discretion vs. Individuals

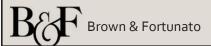
**Mandatory Penalties** 



# THE FIRST OPIOID EPIDEMIC IN AMERICA: THE CIVIL WAR

- 10 million opium pills used by the Union Army during the War
- 80 tons of opium powders and tinctures (e.g., laudanum)







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First appeared as part of the conference materials for the  $31^{\rm st}$  Annual Health Law Conference session "The Opioid Crisis"