

# Probate Avoidance: Non-Testamentary Planning Choices

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## Is probate a dirty word?

- Clients think the answer is “yes”
- We have planning options to offer
- Sometimes we aren’t hired until planning options are foreclosed
  - Dependent Probate and Determination of Heirship
  - Independent Probate
  - Muniment of Title
  - Small Estate Affidavit
  - Affidavit of Heirship

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# Non-Testamentary Planning Tools

- Survivorship
- POD
- Beneficiary Designations
- Living Trust
- Community Property Survivorship Agreement
- Lady Bird Deed / Transfer on Death Deed / Standard Life Estate Deed
- Vehicle Registrations
- Outright Gifts

# Financial Accounts

## No Presumption of Survivorship

- Other states infer survivorship
- Texas has no inference
- Must be explicit
- Right words are key

## Does intent match the paperwork?

- Banks & Brokers may not explain
- They like to avoid liability, have clear road ahead
- Account agreement beats the Will

### Dickerson

- “Joint Tenants with Right of Survivorship” does create a survivorship right

### Stauffer

- “upon death, balance may be withdrawn by survivor” does not create a survivorship right
- “joint tenants” is not adequate to create survivorship

### Martinez

- “Pay to survivor after one of us dies” does not create a survivorship right

### McNeme

- Correct language can be incorporated by reference into signature card
- Initials on checkbox can indicate choice

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## Title search: Probate Avoidance - Non-Testamentary Planning Choices

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[2020 Estate Planning, Guardianship, and Elder Law eConference](#)

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