



# Determination of Capacity

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## Key Points

- Guardianships are either rare or common depending on your perspective.
- A client must be functionally impaired to be incapacitated.
- Executive Function is the strongest cognitive predictor of decisional capacity and self-care abilities.
- Neuropsychological testing *informs* the capacity assessment; it does not replace it.

## Scope of the Problem



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- How many elders >65yrs in Texas?
- How many 18-64yrs with disability in Texas?
- How many completed in-home APS investigations in FY 2013?
- How many validated in-home APS investigations?
- How many guardianships are there in Texas?



## Scope of the problem

- How many elders >65yrs in Texas?
  - 2,954,972
- How many 18-64yrs with disability in Texas?
  - 1,710,430 (elders + disabled = 4,665,402)
- How many completed in-home investigations in FY 2013?
  - 69,383 (=1.5% of elders + disabled)
- How many validated in-home investigations?
  - 48,392
- How many guardianships are there in Texas?
  - 52,000 (= 1.1% of elders + disabled)



## Questions to Answer for APS

- Does the APS client have a psychiatric diagnosis?
- Does the client have decision making capacity?
- What level of care do they need?
- Do they need to be emergently removed from their home?

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## Title search: Determination of Capacity

Also available as part of the eCourse

[Determination of Capacity; Creating a Guardianship; plus Top 10 Mistakes](#)

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16<sup>th</sup> Annual Estate Planning, Guardianship and Elder Law Conference session  
"Determination of Capacity"