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Capitalizing on Yield Structures in the U.S. Public Markets: An Overview of Structural, Legal & Governance Considerations

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About Latham

While MLPs and, more recently, Yieldcos have become common in the US, many outside the US are largely unfamiliar with these structures. However, the flexibility and access to capital available through these structures should result in a meaningful increase in both the number and size of yield-oriented IPOs by international companies that will launch in US capital markets. Latham combines capital markets, M&A, finance, tax, environmental, employee benefits and regulatory expertise to provide premier advisory services to yield-oriented clients.

- Latham attorneys have decades of experience advising clients on MLPs, beginning with the structuring of the first MLPs in the early 1980s.
- Latham is a **thought leader in the MLP space**, having created, among other things, the MLP Portal and the MLP Book of Jargon.
- Latham is ranked #1 for MLP IPOs by Deal Count for 2014 by Thomson Reuters.
- Latham helped to structure four of the first five successful Yieldco IPOs including the first ever renewable energy company to go public as a Yieldco.
- Consistently ranked among the elite IPO legal advisors, our attorneys have worked on IPOs throughout the world.
- Our team includes **several former SEC officials** and we provide unique insight on the SEC and its review process.

About Latham

Master Limited Partnership IPOs By Deal Count	
FIRM	RANK
Latham	1
Vinson Elkins	2
Baker Botts	3
Andrews Kurth	4
Cahill	5
Cravath	6
Crowe & Dunlevy	6
Dechert	6
Fried Frank	6
Seward & Kissel	6
*Source: Bloomberg, Closed MLP IPOs 1/1/2013-52/8/2015	

IPOs By Deal Count	
FIRM	RANK
Latham	1
Cooley	2
Davis Polk	3
Skadden	4
Goodwin Procter	5
Wilson Sonsini Goodrich	6
Simpson Thacher	7
Vinson & Elkins	8
Ropes & Gray	9
Baker Botts	10
*Source: IPO Vital Signs, Closed IPOs (Issuer's & Underwriter's Counsel) 1/1/2013-5/9/2015	

Foreign Private Issuer MLP IPOs By Deal Count	
FIRM	RANK
Latham	1
Watson Farley & Williams	2
Baker Botts	3
Vinson & Elkins	3
Cravath	4
Fried Frank	4
Seward & Kissel	4
Reeder & Simpson	4
Cozen O'Connor	4
*Source: Bloomberg, Closed MLP IPOs 1/1/2013-5/8/2015	

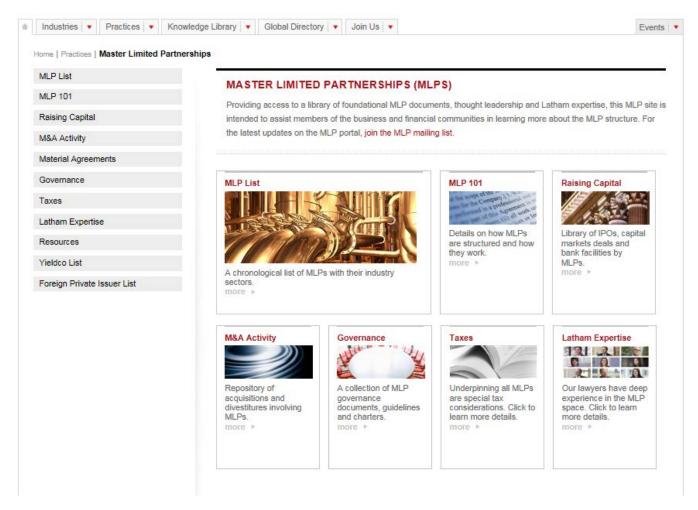
Yieldcos By Deal Count	
FIRM	RANK
Latham	1
Vinson & Elkins	2
Kirkland & Ellis	2
Baker Botts	4
Davis Polk	4
Skadden	4
Linklaters	4
*Source: SEC	





MLP Portal

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Presentation Overview

- Part I Opportunities for Non-US Companies
- Part II MLP Basics
- Part III Yieldco Basics
- Part IV Comparison of MLP and Yieldco Structures
- Part V Practical Guidance
- Part VI Potential Issues and Complexities
- Part VII– Case Studies
 - Seadrill Partners LLC
 - KNOT Offshore Partners LP
 - Transocean Partners LLC
 - VTTI Energy Partners LP
 - Abengoa Yield plc

Appendix A – The Basics of US Securities Laws

- Background to US Securities Laws
- Definition of a Foreign Private Issuer
- Benefits of Being an FPI

Appendix B – Going Public

- SEC Registration Forms for FPIs
- Indicative IPO Timeline and Tasks
- Before You File
- Selecting a Syndicate
- Due Diligence
- Understanding Restrictions on Publicity
- Preparing Financial Statements
- Filing Material Contracts
- Understanding Sarbanes-Oxley
- NYSE Listing Criteria
- Determining Emerging Growth Company Status
- Assessing On-Going Reporting Obligations

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Part I – Opportunities for Non-US Companies

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Opportunities for Non-US Companies

- Although historically dominated by US companies, more and more non-US companies are seeking to access the yield-oriented market to fund their capital needs
 - International shipping companies were the first non-US companies to identify the potential of this market
 - Ships or "floating assets" can be great candidates for a yield-oriented structure because these assets typically traverse the globe under long-term contracts with creditworthy counterparties and incur little if any US tax because they either do not have any US ports of call or qualify for an exemption from US taxes
 - In August 2014, **VTTI Energy Partners LP** went public as the first MLP with fixed assets (refined products terminals) substantially outside the US (in Europe, the Middle East and Asia)
 - Abengoa Yield plc went public in June as a Yieldco with an asset base consisting
 of renewable energy, conventional power and electric transmission lines on three
 different continents (North America, South America and Europe)

Opportunities for Non-US Companies

Non-US MLPs























Yieldcos















Discoverer Clear Leader

The DISCOVERER CLEAR LEADER is a double hull dynamically positioned Enhanced Enterprise class drillship capable of operating in moderate environments and water depths up to 12,000 feet (3,657m) using 18% in 15000 psi BOP and 21 in OD marine riser.

Rig Type	6th Generation Deepwater
Design	Transocean Offshore Enhanced Enterprise class, double hull, dual drilling activity.
Builder	Daewoo Shipbuilding & Marine Engineering, Okpo, South Korea
Year Built	2009



Discoverer Inspiration

The DISCOVERER INSPIRATION is a double hull dynamically positioned Enhanced Enterprise class drillship capable of operating in moderate environments and water depths up to 12,000 feet (3,657m) using a 18%-inch 15000 psi BOP and a 21 in OD marine riser.

Rig Type	6th Generation Deepwater
Design	Transocean Offshore Enhanced Enterprise class, double hull, dual drilling activity.
Builder	Daewoo Shipbuilding & Marine Engineering, Okpo, South Korea
Year Built	2009



General Description

Development Driller III

Semisubmersible Drilling Unit

Design	KFELS MSC Gusto DSS51
Delivered	2009
Quarters capacity	200 persons
Operating water depth	7,500 ft. (2,286 m) upgradeable to 10,000 ft. (3,047 m)
Drilling depth	35,000 ft. upgradeable to 37,500 ft. (11,430 m)
Maximum drilling variable deck load	29,762 kips







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Also available as part of the eCourse <u>Capitalizing on Yield Structures in the U.S. Public Markets: Master Limited</u> <u>Partnerships and Yieldcos</u>

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