# 21st Annual Land Use Conference UT LAW CLE

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# Fair Housing and Inclusive Communities



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## The Fair Housing Act

- 42 U.S.C. §3601, et seq.: Federal law that prohibits discrimination in the sale or rental of housing
- Title VIII of the Civil Rights Act of 1968
- [Signed by President Johnson April 11, 1968; amended 1974, 1988.

#### Protected Classes

- Race
- · Color: skin tone or color
- <u>National Origin</u>: country of birth or country of ancestors
- <u>Familial Status</u>: one or more individuals under the age of 18 living with a parent or guardian • Also includes someone who is pregnant or about to obtain custody of a minor

#### Protected Classes

- Religion
- Sex
- <u>Disability</u>: a physical or mental impairment which substantially limits one or more major life activities includes being regarded as having a disability and non-disabled persons who are associated with a disabled individual. [Can include individuals recovering from addiction]

#### **Prohibitions**

- Refuse to rent or sell or to otherwise make unavailable.
- Discriminatory terms/ conditions/ privileges of sale or rental of a dwelling, or *in the provision of services*.
- Misrepresent that a dwelling is not available for inspection, sale, or rental when the dwelling is in fact so available.
- Discriminatory terms in real estate-related transactions.
- Inducing a person to sell or rent because of the types of individuals that may enter the neighborhood.

### Disability - prohibited acts

- Refuse to grant a reasonable accommodation under a policy or regulation.
  - a. Only unreasonable if a change or exception creates an undue financial or administrative burden; or
  - b. Fundamentally alters the nature of the provider's operations.
- Refuse to grant a reasonable modification. Housing Authorities deal with this issue routinely.
- Other requirements.





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# Title search: Fair Housing and Inclusive Communities

Also available as part of the eCourse 2017 Land Use eConference

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