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Fair Housing and Inclusive Communities



William M. McKamie McKamie Krueger, LLP mckamiekrueger.com

The Fair Housing Act

- 42 U.S.C. §3601, *et seq*.: Federal law that prohibits discrimination in the sale or rental of housing
- Title VIII of the Civil Rights Act of 196
- [Signed by President Johnson April 11, 1968; amended 1974, 1988.

Protected Classes

- Race
- Color: skin tone or color
- <u>National Origin</u>: country of birth or country of ancestors
- <u>Familial Status</u>: one or more individuals under the age of 18 living with a parent or guardian • Also includes someone who is pregnant or about to obtain custody of a minor

Protected Classes

- Religion
- <u>Sex</u>
- <u>Disability</u>: a physical or mental impairment which substantially limits one or more major life activities Includes being regarded as having a disability and non-disabled persons who are associated with a disabled individual. [Can include individuals recovering from addiction]

Prohibitions

• Refuse to rent or sell or to otherwise make unavailable.

• Discriminatory terms/ conditions/ privileges of sale or rental of a dwelling, or *in the provision of services*.

• Misrepresent that a dwelling is not available for inspection, sale, or rental when the dwelling is in fact so available.

• Discriminatory terms in real estate-related transactions.

• Inducing a person to sell or rent because of the types of individuals that may enter the neighborhood.

Disability - prohibited acts

• Refuse to grant a reasonable accommodation under a policy or regulation.

a. Only unreasonable if a change or exception creates an undue financial or administrative burden; or

b. Fundamentally alters the nature of the provider's operations.

• Refuse to grant a reasonable modification. Housing Authorities deal with this issue routinely.

• Other requirements.

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