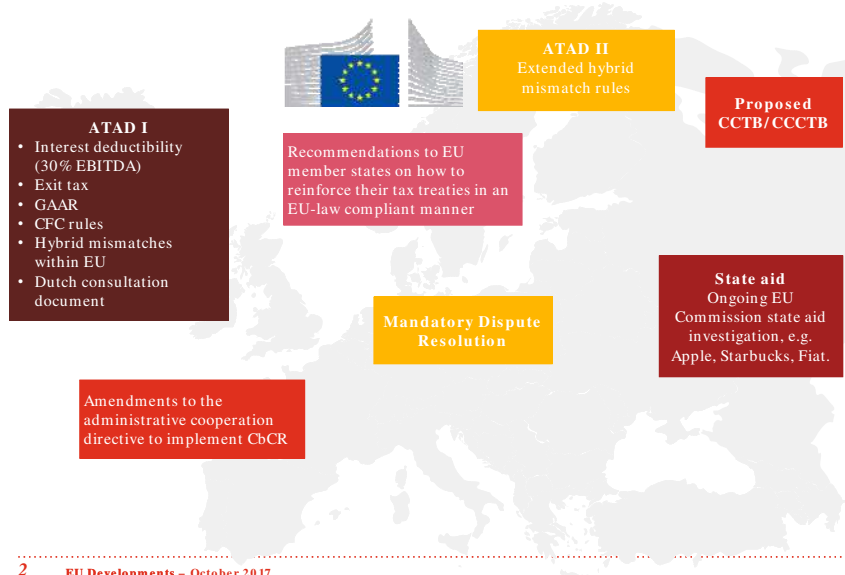


## *EU Development Overview*



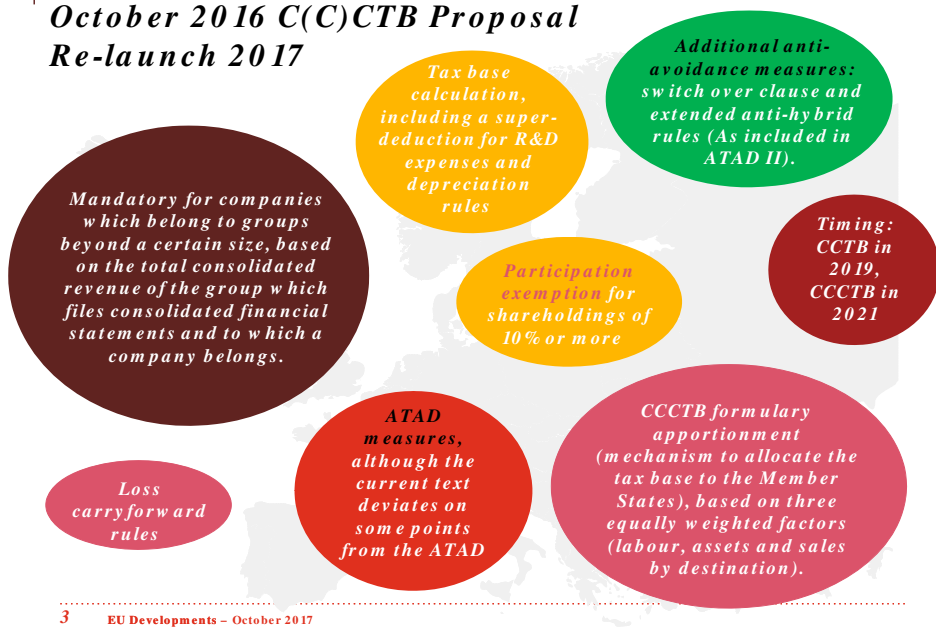
**1** EU Developments – October 2017

## *Recent EU developments*



**2** EU Developments – October 2017

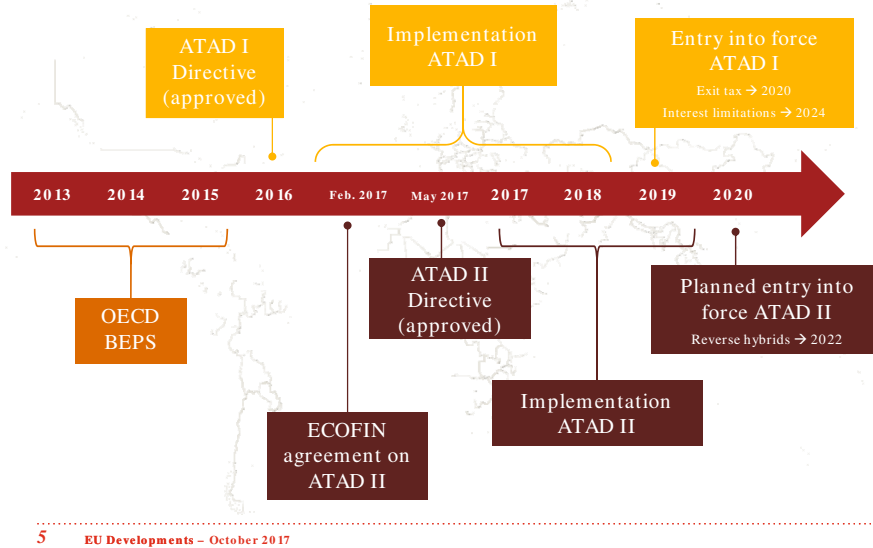
## October 2016 C(C)CTB Proposal Re-launch 2017



## Common (consolidated) corporate tax base (CCCTB) – Overview

- The EC proposed the CCCTB in 2011 as a single set of rules for cross-border companies to calculate their taxable profits in the EU.
- The EC published two interconnected proposals on October 25, 2016:
  - Draft directive on Common Corporate Tax Base (CCTB)
  - Draft directive on CCCTB
- Two-step process
  - First part would address immediate need and an opportunity to address specific avoidance issues (targeted effective date of January 1, 2019).
  - Second part would address all other CCCTB aspects (targeted effective date January 1, 2021).
- Companies can file one tax return for all of their EU activities, and offset losses in one Member State (MS) against profits in another.
- The consolidated taxable profits will be shared amongst the MSs in which the group is active, using an apportionment formula. Each MS will then tax its share of the profits at its own national tax rate.
- Re-launch September 2017

## ATAD I and II Timeline



## Overview - ATAD I and II



### Further Initiatives:

- Anti-Tax Avoidance Directive I & II
- Changes to the Parent-Subsidiary Directive
- Enhanced Administrative Cooperation for Tax
- Transparency on Tax Rulings
- Communication on External Strategy
- Re-launch Common Consolidated Corporate Tax Base (CCCTB) and CCTB
- EU State Aid investigations

- Anti-Tax Avoidance Directive (Council Directive (EU) 2016/1164 of 12 July 2016—"ATAD I")
  - ✓ Applicable to all taxpayers subject to corporate tax in an EU member state (EU corporate tax residents and EU PE of third country resident)
  - ✓ Minimum standard
  - ✓ No general grandfathering
  - ✓ Latest entry into force in national legislation by 1/1/2019, except:
    - ✓ Exit taxation: 1/1/2020;
    - ✓ Interest limitation: 1/1/2024 (or, if earlier, agreement of OECD on AP 4 minimum standard) if a country has existing targeted rules which are equivalently effective.
- The new directive ("ATAD II") amended ATAD I – Adopted by the ECOFIN Council on 29 May 2017:
  - ✓ Supersedes Hybrid Mismatch clauses in ATAD I
  - ✓ Extends actions to mismatches between Member States & third countries
  - ✓ Extension of the definition of a "mismatch"

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