

OVERVIEW OF PRESENTATION

- Selected choice of entity options
- · Choice of entity considerations
- Case study

CHOICE OF ENTITY OPTIONS

- "Wholly owned" organizations
 - > Section 501(c)(3) organizations
 - Supporting organizations
 - Type I, II, III (functionally integrated and nonfunctionally integrated)
 - > Other Section 501(c) organizations
 - > Single-member limited liability companies
 - Disregarded limited liability companies (LLCs) vs. "check-the-box" LLCs

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CHOICE OF ENTITY OPTIONS

- "Wholly owned" organizations (cont.)
 - > Taxable subsidiaries
 - State law business corporation vs. nonprofit corporation
 - o Stock ownership vs. membership
 - · "Check-the-box" LLC
 - S corporations = automatic UBTI

STAND-ALONE SECTION 501(C)(3) ORGANIZATIONS VS. SUPPORTING ORGANIZATIONS

- Use of SOs
 - > Generally prefer stand-alone public charity to SOs
 - Can still maintain control over stand-alone public charity without tax restrictions placed on SOs
 - > Use as parent entity
 - · Which type to use?
 - Generally a parent can only be a Type II or Type III functionally integrated supporting

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DISREGARDED SINGLE-MEMBER LLCs VS. SECTION 501(C)(3) ORGANIZATIONS

- Disregarded single-member LLC provides liability protection, separate governance and/or independence but no separate application/990.
- Contributions to disregarded single-member LLC are eligible for charitable contribution deductions.
 - > IRS Notice 2012-52
 - > However, can create issues for donors/grantors
- State and local sales and property tax exemption
 - > Varies by state
 - > TX: Disregarded single-member LLC subject to margin/franchise tax, sales tax, use tax, and generally not eligible for property tax exemption





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Also available as part of the eCourse <u>Nonprofit Organizations Structures: Putting Things Together and Taking Things</u> <u>Apart</u>

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