

# THE FMLA AND MORE



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## Coverage

- Covers employers with 50+ employees
- Employee eligibility:
  - Employed at least 12 months,
  - Worked at least 1,250 hours during 12 months before leave request (24 hours per week), and
  - 50 employees within 75 miles of employer's work site



# Coverage: Integrated Enterprise

- The employees of separate entities will be counted for purposes of FMLA if they meet the integrated employer test, reviewing entire relationship in its totality. Factors considered in determining whether two or more entities are an integrated employer include:
  - (i) Common management;
  - (ii) Interrelation between operations;
  - (iii) Centralized control of labor relations; and
  - (iv) Degree of common ownership/financial control.

29 CFR 825.104(c)(2).

# Coverage: Joint Employer

- The employees of separate entities will be counted for purposes of FMLA if they meet the joint employer test, reviewing entire relationship in its totality. Factors include:
  - (1) Where there is an arrangement between employers to share an employee's services or to interchange employees;
  - (2) Where one employer acts directly or indirectly in the interest of the other employer in relation to the employee; or,
  - (3) Where the employers are not completely disassociated with respect to the employee's employment and may be deemed to share control of the employee, directly or indirectly, because one employer controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with the other employer.

See 29 CFR 825.106.

# Family / Medical Leave

- Covered employers must provide eligible employees with up to 12 weeks of unpaid leave each year ...
  - to care for a newborn child or newly placed adopted or foster child;
  - to care for a spouse, child or parent with a serious health condition; or
  - because of the employee's own serious health condition.

# Military Family Leave – Active Duty

- What it Does
  - Gives employees that are parents/spouses/children of Reservists, National Guards, and Retirees/call-ups another basis to take leave
- How it Works
  - If there is a “qualifying exigency” the employee gets to take up to 12 weeks off of work each year
  - [https://www.dol.gov/whd/fmla/2013rule/FMLA\\_Military\\_Guide\\_ENGLISH.pdf](https://www.dol.gov/whd/fmla/2013rule/FMLA_Military_Guide_ENGLISH.pdf)

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"Family Medical Leave Act (FMLA): The Other Major Entitlement Act"