Consumer Bankruptcy Practice **NEW NATIONAL RULES** *Tips, Traps, and Proper Service*

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NEW NATIONAL RULES

An examination of the Federal Bankruptcy Rule changes effective December 1, 2017, including tips you should know, traps you should avoid, and how to execute proper service.

> Moderator: Hon. Marvin Isgur, U.S. Bankruptcy Court, Southern District of Texas - Houston, TX .

Panelists:

- Layla D. Milligan, Office of Deborah B. Langehennig, Chapter 13 Trustee -Austin, TX
- Cristina Rodriguez, Keeling Law Firm -Houston, TX
- Behrooz P. Vida, The Vida Law Firm -Bedford, TX

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3002 PROOF OF CLAIMS

RULE 3002

Filing Proof of Claim or Interest

(a) Necessity for Filing

<u>A secured creditor</u>, unsecured creditor or equity security holder must file a proof of claim or interest for the claim or interest to be allowed, except as provided in Rules 1019(3), 3003, 3004, and 3005. <u>A lien that secures a claim</u> <u>against the debtor is not void due</u> <u>only to the failure of any entity to</u> <u>file a proof of claim</u>.

NOTES

- Clarifies that a secured creditor must file a proof of claim
- Failure to file a secured POC does not void a lien
- The plan language in some districts binds secured creditors to the numbers set forth in the plan if no timely POC is filed

TIP: Object to late filed POCs to create a clear record of amounts due to satisfy a claim

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RULE 3002

Filing Proof of Claim or Interest

(c) Time for Filing

In a <u>voluntary</u> chapter 7 <u>case</u>, chapter 12 <u>case</u>, or chapter 13 <u>case</u>, a proof of claim is timely filed if it is filed not later than **70** days after the order for relief under that chapter or the date of the order of conversion to a case under chapter 12 or 13. In an involuntary chapter 7 case, a proof of claim is timely filed if it is filed not later than 90 days after the order for relief under that chapter is entered.

NEW DEADLINES

- New deadline to file a proof of claim is 70 days after petition date
 - Changed from 90 days after first date for §341 meeting of creditors
- Government deadline is 180 days after petition date

RULE 3002 (continued)

(c) (6)Time for Filing

(c)(6) <u>On</u> motion filed by <u>a</u> creditor before or after the expiration of the time <u>to file a proof of claim</u>, the court may extend the time by not more than 60 days <u>from the date of</u> <u>the order granting the motion. The</u> <u>motion may be granted</u> if the court finds that:

• (A) the notice was insufficient under the circumstances to give the creditor a reasonable time to file a proof of claim because the debtor failed to **timely** file the list of creditors' names and addresses required by Rule 1007(a); or...

EXCEPTIONS

Two reasons for an extension to file a POC are both based on insufficient notice because:

- 1. Debtor failed to give **timely notice** by listing the creditor in creditor's matrix
 - Rule 1007(a) requires the creditor matrix to be filed with the petition
- 2. Debtor gave notice to a foreign address

TIP: File a complete creditor matrix on the petition date with accurate creditor addresses

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