

**THE TEXAS ANTI-SLAPP LAW AND
THE TEXAS DEFAMATION MITIGATION ACT:
ESSENTIAL NAVIGATION CHARTS.**

Mark C. Walker

**Dickinson Wright PLLC
221 N. Kansas, Suite 2000
El Paso, Texas 79901
mwalker@dickinsonwright.com
Telephone: (915) 541-9322**

**University of Texas School of Law
42nd Annual Page Keeton
Civil Litigation Conference
Houston, Texas November 8-9, 2018**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Table of Authorities	i
I. Introduction.	1
II. The Texas Citizens Participation.....	3
Act: What Is It?.....	3
A. Background and Enactment of the TCPA.....	3
1. What is a SLAPP lawsuit?	3
2. Alleged Purpose: Prevent Frivolous Suits.	4
3. All Statutory Construction Must Be in Service of the Legislature’s Stated Dual Purposes.	5
4. A Solution in Search of a Problem: Underlying Purpose is the Protection of Media Defendants.	6
5. The 2013 Amendments: Still Media-Driven.....	10
III. Application of the TCPA.	12
A. What is a “legal action” under the TCPA?	12
B. Is a TCPA motion to dismiss a “legal action” subject in turn to a responsive, or counter, motion to dismiss under the TCPA?.....	13
C. Is a Rule 202 petition considered a “legal action” subject to a motion to dismiss?.....	15
D. Do certain statutory, or other actions, such as for declaratory judgment, not qualify as “legal actions” under the TCPA?	15
E. Is there a nexus required between the “legal action” and the rights protected under the TCPA?	18
F. What speech rights are protected, is a hypothetical communication covered, and what does <i>in connection with</i> mean?	21
G. Public or Private? Does it matter where the speech is communicated?	23

H.	What is a “matter of public concern,” and how does a court make the determination?.....	24
I.	What are the rights of petition that are protected?	27
J.	What are the rights of association that are protected, and are organizations protected under the TCPA?	29
K.	Exemptions from the TCPA.....	31
L.	Procedure.	33
1.	A New Form of Threshold Dispositive Motion.....	33
2.	Deadline to File the Motion.	34
3.	Deadline for Hearing and Decision: “Set,” “Rule,” and Continuances.....	34
4.	Discovery Stay – But Limited Discovery for “Good Cause.”	36
M.	Standards and Burdens of Proof/Actions by Court.....	37
1.	What role does the trial court play?	37
2.	What type of evidence may be considered?.....	38
3.	Burden of Proof on the Movant – Preponderance of the Evidence.....	39
4.	Burden of Proof on the Respondent.....	40
i.	“Clear and specific evidence” – a measure of quality of proof.....	40
ii.	What is a “prima facie case, and does it allow for inferences?”	41
iii.	What about circumstantial evidence?	43
iv.	What about non-communication or “mixed” claims joined in the same lawsuit?	44
5.	Affirmative Defenses May Be the Basis of Motions to Dismiss.....	46
6.	Ruling by the Court – Dismissal Mandatory.	46

7.	Request for Ch. 27 Sanctions Probably Survive Nonsuit or Amended Petition Dropping Some Claims.....	46
N.	Mandatory, Not Discretionary, Award of Fees and Sanctions for Movant Upon Dismissal of Legal Action.	47
O.	TCPA: Award of Fees, Not Sanctions, for Respondent/Plaintiff – Predicated on Frivolous Motion to Dismiss, Unless Based on Responsive Motion to Dismiss the Initial Motion to Dismiss.	50
P.	Appellate Review.....	51
1.	Interlocutory Appeal: What is Reviewable?	51
i.	Denial of motion to dismiss by operation of law: interlocutory appeal is clearly available.	52
ii.	Timely written denial of motion to dismiss – an interlocutory appeal is available for any order that “denies a motion to dismiss” filed under Section 27.003.....	52
iii.	Mandamus.....	54
2.	Motion to Dismiss Timely Granted -	55
i.	May be appealable noninterlocutory order.	55
ii.	May be appealable interlocutory order.	56
3.	Deadlines for Chapter 27 Appeal or Writ.	57
4.	Any Appeal or Writ From An Order On A Chapter 27 Motion to Dismiss Shall be Expedited.....	57
5.	Standard of Review of Interlocutory Appeal.	58
i.	De novo review – statutory construction.	58
ii.	De Novo Review “in the light most favorable to the nonmovant” of Sufficiency of Evidence to Meet Burdens of Proof.	59
Q.	Does the TCPA Apply in Federal Court?	59
R.	CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES.	62
1.	Does the TCPA violate the Open Courts provision of the Texas Constitution?.....	62

3.	Does the Act Violate the Right to a Trial by Jury?	66
4.	Does the Act Conflict with the Supreme Court’s Rule-Making Authority?	67
5.	Does the Statute Conflict With Texas’ Constitutional Protection of Rights to Sue for Reputational Torts?.....	68
IV. Unintended Consequences.....		71
A.	Overbroad Application and Chilling Effect on Meritorious Business Tort Actions.	71
B.	Justice Delayed is Justice Denied.	72
C.	When The Texas Attorney General Must Be Invited to the Party.....	73
V. The TCPA – Conclusions Drawn.....		73
VI. The “Mulligan Bill”: The Texas Defamation Mitigation Act.		74
A.	Legislative History.....	74
B.	Application of the Defamation Mitigation Act: Prerequisites to Filing Defamation Suit, Request and Response, Abatement.	76
C.	Limitations of Damages.....	77
D.	Harmonizing (or Conflicting) With Texas Citizens Participation Act.....	78

TABLE OF AUTHORITIES

Cases

<i>3M Co. v. Boulter</i> , 290 F.R.D. 5 (D. D.C. 2013) (<i>Boulter II</i>).....	61
<i>3M Co. v. Boulter</i> , 842 F. Supp. 2d 85 (D. D.C. 2012)	60
<i>Abbas v. Foreign Policy Grp., LLC</i> , 975 F. Supp. 2d 1 (D.D.C. Sept. 27, 2013)	60
<i>ACS Investors, Inc. v. McLaughlin</i> , 943 S.W.2d 426 (Tex. 1997)	43
<i>Acker v. Texas Water Comm’n</i> , 790 S.W.2d 299 (Tex. 1990).....	17
<i>Adams v. Starside Custom Builders, LLC</i> , No. 05-15-01162-CV, 2016 Tex. App. LEXIS 6840, 2016 WL 3548013 (Tex. App.—Dallas June 28, 2016, pet. granted)	19
<i>Adams v. Starside Custom Builders, LLC</i> , 547 S.W.3d 890 (Tex. 2018).....	21, 38, 58
<i>Addison v. Holly Hill Fruit Prods., Inc.</i> , 322 U.S. 607, 88 L.Ed. 1488, 64 S.Ct. 1215 (1944)....	59
<i>Alex Sheshunoff Mgmt. Servs., L.P. v. Johnson</i> , 209 S.W.3d 644 (Tex. 2006)	58
<i>Alphonso v. Deshotel</i> , 417 S.W.3d 194 (Tex. App. – El Paso 2013, no pet.).....	49
<i>Am. Heritage Capital, LP v. Gonzalez</i> , 436 S.W.3d 865 (Tex. App. Dallas 2014, no pet.).....	56
<i>Am. Transitional Care Ctrs. of Tex., Inc. v. Palacios</i> , 46 S.W.3d 873 (Tex. 2001).....	26
<i>Aquaplex, Inc. v. Rancho La Valencia, Inc.</i> , 297 S.W.3d 768 (Tex. 2009).....	43
<i>Arthur Anderson & Co. v. Perry Equipment Corp.</i> , 945 S.W.2d 812 (Tex. 1997).....	48
<i>Avila and Univision v. Larrea</i> , 394 S.W.3d 646 (Tex. App. – Dallas 2012, pet. denied)	passim
<i>Barbara Soules Young and Amy Ganci v. Krantz</i> , 434 S.W.3d 335 (Tex. App. – Dallas 2014, no pet.)	25
<i>Bedford v. Spasoff</i> , 485 S.W.3d 641 (Tex. App.—Fort Worth Feb. 11, 2016) pet. granted, <i>judgm’t reversed</i> by 520 S.W.3d 901 (Tex. June 09, 2017).....	70
<i>Bell Atlantic Corp. v. Twombly</i> , 550 U.S. 544, 127 S.Ct. 1955, 167 L.Ed.2d 929 (2007)	61
<i>Bell Helicopter Textron, Inc., v. Abbott</i> , 863 S.W.2d 139 (Tex.App.—Texarkana 1993, writ denied).....	66

<i>Better Bus. Bureau of Metro. Dallas, Inc. v. BH DFW, Inc.</i> , 402 S.W.3d 299 (Tex. App. – Dallas 2013, pet. denied).....	32
<i>Better Bus. Bureau of Metro. Dallas, Inc. v. Ward.</i> , 401 S.W.3d 440 (Tex. App. – Dallas 2013, pet. denied).....	32
<i>Better Bus. Bureau of Metro. Houston, Inc. v. John Moore Services</i> , 441 S.W.3d 345 (Tex. App. – Houston [1st Dist.] 2013, pet. denied)	passim
<i>Block v. Tanenhaus</i> , 867 F.3d 585 (5 th Cir. 2017).....	60
<i>Boley v. Atl. Monthly Grp.</i> , 950 F. Supp. 2d 249 (D.D.C. 2013).....	62
<i>Brady v. Fourteenth Court of Appeals</i> , 795 S.W.2d 712 (Tex. 1990).....	55
<i>Brady v. Klentzman</i> , 515 S.W.3d 878 (Tex. 2017).....	25
<i>Brandenburg v. Ohio</i> , 395 U.S. 444 (1969).....	22
<i>Breitling Oil & Gas Corp. v. Petroleum Newspapers of Alaska, LLC</i> , No. 05-14-00299-CV, 2015 Tex. App. LEXIS 3209 (Tex. App. – Dallas April 1, 2015, pet. denied)	47
<i>Brugger v. Swinford</i> , No. 14-16-00069-CV, 2016 Tex. App. LEXIS 9155, 2016 WL 4444036 (Tex. App. – Houston [14th Dist.] Aug. 23, 2016, no pet.)	59
<i>Camp v. Patterson</i> , No. 03-16-00733-CV, 2017 WL 3378904 (Tex. App. – Austin August 3, 2017, no pet.)	21
<i>Campbell v. Clark</i> , 471 S.W.3d 615 (Tex. App.—Dallas 2015, no pet.)	27
<i>Carr v. Brasher</i> , 776 S.W.2d 567 (Tex. 1989)	43
<i>Casso v. Brand</i> , 776 S.W.2d 551 (Tex. 1989)	69
<i>Castleman v. Internet Money Ltd.</i> , No. 07-16-00320-CV, 2017 Tex. App. LEXIS 3496, 2017 WL 1449224, (Tex. App. – Amarillo April 19, 2017, pet. filed (June 23, 2017)).....	26
<i>Castleman v. Internet Money Ltd.</i> , 546 S.W.3d 684 (Tex. 2018)(per curiam).....	31, 32
<i>Cavin v. Abbott</i> , 545 S.W.3d 47 (Tex. App. – Austin 2017, no pet.).....	14, 21, 28
<i>CBS Outdoor, Inc. v. Potter</i> , No. 01-11-00650-CV, 2013 Tex. App. LEXIS 645 (Tex. App. – Houston [1 st Dist.] Jan. 24, 2013, pet. denied)(mem. op.).....	56
<i>Chaplinsky v. New Hampshire</i> , 315 U.S. 568 (1942)	22
<i>Charalamboupoulos v. Grammer</i> , 2015 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 10507 (N.D. Tex. Jan. 29, 2015)	28

<i>Cheniere Energy, Inc. v. Lotfi</i> , 449 S.W.3d 210 (Tex. App. - Houston [1st Dist.] 2014, no pet.)	19, 30, 59
<i>City of Austin v. Whittington</i> , 384 S.W.3d 766 (Tex. 2012).....	51
<i>CMH Homes v. Perez</i> , 340 S.W.3d 444 (Tex. 2011).....	52, 53, 54
<i>Cobb v. Harrington</i> , 144 Tex. 360, 190 709, 713 (1945).....	15, 16
<i>Coinmach Corp. v. Aspenwood Apartment Corp.</i> , 417 S.W. 3d 909 (Tex. 2013).....	43
<i>Collins v. Collins</i> , No. 01-17-00817-CV, 2018 WL 1320841 (Tex. App. – Houston [1 st Dist.] Mar. 15, 2018, pet. filed).....	28
<i>Collins v. Cleme Manor Apartments</i> , 37 S.W.3d 527 (Tex. App.—Texarkana 2001, no pet.).....	66
<i>Columbia Med. Ctr. of Las Colinas, Inc. v. Hogue</i> , 271 S.W.3d 238 (Tex. 2008).....	59
<i>Combined Law Enforcement Associations of Texas. v. Sheffield</i> , No. 03-13-00105-CV, 2014 Tex. App. LEXIS 1098 (Tex. App. – Austin Jan. 31, 2014, pet. denied).....	passim
<i>Connick v. Myers</i> , 461 U.S. 138 (1983).....	21, 22
<i>Cook v. Tom Brown Ministries, et al.</i> , 385 S.W.3d 592 (Tex.App.—El Paso 2012, pet. denied)....	2, 55
<i>Coward v. Gateway Nat’l Bank</i> , 525 S.W.2d 857 (Tex. 1975)	42
<i>Cox Broad. Corp. v. Cohn</i> , 420 U.S. 469 (1975).....	25
<i>Craig v. Tejas Promotions</i> , 550 S.W. 3d 287 (Tex. App. - Austin 2018, pet. filed).....	15, 16
<i>Crawford-El v. Britton</i> , 523 U.S. 574, 118 S.Ct. 1584, 140 L.Ed.2d 759 (1998)	61
<i>CTL/Thompson Texas, LLC v. Starwood Homeowner’s Ass’n</i> , 390 S.W.3d 299 (Tex. 2013).....	47
<i>Cuba v. Pylant</i> , 814 F.3d 701 (5 th Cir. 2016).....	60
<i>Culbertson v. Lykos</i> , 2013 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 129538 (S.D. Tex. Sept. 11, 2013)	62
<i>Cummins v. Lollar</i> , No. 07-16-00337-CV, 2018 WL 2074636 (Tex. App. – Amarillo May 3, 2018, no pet.).....	27
<i>D Magazine Partners, L.P. v. Rosenthal</i> , 529 S.W.3d 429 (Tex. 2017).....	2, 21
<i>Dallas Morning News, Inc. v. Hall</i> , 524 S.W.3d 369 (Tex. App. – Ft. Worth 2017, pet. granted).....	37

<i>Davidson v. Great Nat’l Life Ins. Co.</i> , 737 S.W.2d 312 (Tex. 1987).....	65
<i>Davis v. Cox</i> , 183 Wash. 2d 269, 351 P.3d 862 (2015).....	66
<i>Diamond Consortium, Inc. v. Hammervold</i> , No. 17-40582, 2018 WL 2077910 (5 th Cir. May 3, 2018).....	59
<i>Direct Commercial Funding, Inc. v. Beacon Hill Estates</i> , No. 14-12-00896-CV, 2013 Tex. App. LEXIS 1898 (Tex. App. – Houston [14 th Dist.] January 24, 2013, no pet.)	6, 54, 56
<i>Dolcefino v. Cypress Creek EMS</i> , 540 S.W.3d 194 (Tex. Civ. App. – Houston [1 st Dist.] 2017, pet. filed).....	16
<i>Dodson v. Bunton</i> , 81 Tex. 655, 17 S.W. 507 (Tex. 1891).....	59
<i>Duracraft Corp. v. Holmes Prods. Corp.</i> , 427 Mass. 156, 691 N.E.2d 935 (Mass. 1998).....	20
<i>Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. v. Greenmoss Builders, Inc.</i> , 472 U.S. 469 (1985).....	25
<i>El Apple I, Ltd. v. Olivas</i> , 370 S.W.3d 757 (Tex. 2012).....	48
<i>Elite Auto Body LLC v. Autocraft Bodywerks, Inc.</i> , 520 S.W.3d 191 (Tex. App. – Austin 2017, pet. dism’d).....	2, 13, 16, 18, 23, 24, 30, 39
<i>Elliott v. S&S Emergency Training Solutions</i> , No. 05-16-01373-CV, 2017 WL 2118787 (Tex. App.—Dallas May 16, 2017, pet. granted).....	2
<i>Entergy Gulf States, Inc. v. Summers</i> , 282 S.W.3d 433 (Tex. 2009).....	58
<i>Epperson v. Mueller</i> , No. 01-15-00231, 2016 Tex. App. LEXIS (Tex. App.—Houston [1 st Dist.] Aug. 11, 2016, no pet.)	59
<i>Epps v. Fowler</i> , 351 S.W.3d 862 (Tex. 2011)	46
<i>Ex parte Tucci</i> , 859 S.W.2d 1 (Tex. 1993)	69
<i>ExxonMobil Pipeline Co. v. Coleman</i> , 512 S.W.3d 895 (Tex. 2017).....	2, 13, 16, 18, 22, 23
<i>Farah v. Esquire Magazine, Inc.</i> , 863 F. Supp. 2d 29 (D.D.C. 2012) (Collyer, J.) <i>aff’d sub nom. Farah v. Esquire Magazine</i> , 736 F.3d 528, 407 U.S. App. D.C. 208 (D.C. Cir. 2013)	62
<i>Fawcett v. Grosu</i> , 498 S.W.3d 650 (Tex. App. – Houston [14 th Dist.] 2016, pet. denied).....	59
<i>Fazio v Cypress/GR Houston I, L.P.</i> , 403 S.W.3d 390 (Tex. App. – Houston [1 st Dist.] 2013, pet. denied)	18
<i>Feldman v. KPMG LLP</i> , 438 S.W.3d 678 (Tex. App. – Houston [1 st Dist.] 2014, no pet.).....	16
<i>Fitzgerald v. Advanced Spine Fixation Systems</i> , 996 S.W.2d 864 (Tex. 1999)	13, 58, 59

<i>Fleming Foods of Tex. v. Rylander</i> , 6 S.W.3d 278 (Tex. 1999).....	58
<i>Forbes Inc. v. Granada Biosciences, Inc.</i> , 124 S.W.3d 167 (Tex. 2003).....	43, 63
<i>Ford Motor Co. v. Ridgway</i> , 135 S.W.3d 598 (Tex. 2004).	44, 63
<i>Ford v. Bland</i> , No. 14-15-00828-CV, 2016 Tex. App. LEXIS 13285, 2016 WL 7323309 (Tex. App. – Houston [14 th Dist.] Dec. 15, 2016, no pet.).....	29
<i>Formosa Plastics Corp. USA v. Presidio Eng’rs & Contractors Inc.</i> , 960 S.W.2d 41 (Tex. 1998)	43
<i>Forras v. Rauf</i> , 39 F. Supp. 3d 45 (D.D.C. 2014).....	62
<i>Fouts v. Little Cypress-Mauriceville I.S.D.</i> , 2004 Tex. App. LEXIS 9471 (Tex. App. – Beaumont, 2004, pet. denied).....	26
<i>Garcia v. Gomez</i> , 319 S.W.3d 638 (Tex. 2010).....	48
<i>General Motors Corp. v. Gayle</i> , 951 S.W.2d 469 (Tex.1997).....	66
<i>Glyn-Jones v. Bridgestone/Firestone, Inc.</i> , 857 S.W.2d 640 (Tex. App.—Dallas 1993) <i>aff’d on other grounds</i> 878 S.W.2d 132 (Tex. 1994).....	67
<i>Godin v. Schencks</i> , 629 F.3d 79 (1 st Cir. 2010)	61
<i>Goodman v. Ill. Dep’t of Fin. & Prof’l Reg.</i> , 430 F.3d 432 (7th Cir. 2005).....	22
<i>Goldberg v. Kelly</i> , 397 U.S. 254, 268 (1970).....	65
<i>Hanssen v. Our Redeemer Lutheran Church</i> , 938 S.W.2d 85 (Tex. App.—Dallas 1996, writ denied)	30
<i>Hardy v. Commc’n Workers of Am.</i> , No. 05-16-00829-CV, 2017 WL 1192800 (Tex. App. – Dallas March 31, 2017, pet. filed)	74
<i>Harwood v. Gilroy</i> , No. 04-16-00652-CV, 2017 WL 2791321 (Tex. App.—San Antonio June 28, 2017, no pet. h.)	27
<i>Hawxhurst v. Austin’s Boat Tours</i> , 550 S.W.3d 220 (Tex. App. – Austin 2018, no pet.).....	14, 28
<i>Henson v. Denison</i> , 546 S.W.2d 898 (Tex. Civ. App. – Fort Worth 1977, no writ)	42
<i>Henry v. Lake Charles Am. Press, L.L.C.</i> , 566 F.3d 164 (5 th Cir. 2009).....	60
<i>Herrera v. Stahl</i> , 441 S.W.3d 739 (Tex. App. – San Antonio, 2014, no pet.).....	30
<i>Hersh v. Tatum</i> , 526 S.W.3d 462 (Tex. 2017).....	2, 38

<i>Hinojosa v. Columbia/St. David’s Healthcare System, L.P.</i> , 106 S.W.3d 380 (Tex. App.—Austin 2003, no pet.)	42
<i>Hi-Tech Pharms., Inc. v. Cohen</i> , 208 F. Supp. 3d 350 (D. Mass. 2016).....	66
<i>Holmes v. Cassel</i> , No. 01-16-00114-CV, 2017 WL 3389908 (Tex. App. – Houston [1 st Dist.] 2017, no pet.).....	16
<i>Hotchkin v. Bucy</i> , No. 02-13-00173-CV, 2014 Tex. App. LEXIS 13568 (Tex. App.—Fort Worth 2014, no pet.)	13, 14
<i>Huckabee v. Time Warner Entm’t Co.</i> , 19 S.W.3d 413 (Tex. 2000).....	65, 66, 67
<i>Ilff v. Ilff</i> , 339 S.W.3d 74, (Tex. 2011).....	55
<i>In re D.C.</i> , No. 05-13-00944-CV, 2013 Tex. App. LEXIS 10006 (Tex. App. – Dallas Aug. 9, 2013)(mem. Op.), <u>appeal dism’d by D.C v. McClinton-Hunter</u> , 2015 Tex. App. LEXIS 5005 (Tex. App.—Dallas May 15, 2015)	36
<i>In re E.I. DuPont de Nemours & Co.</i> , 136 S.W.3d 218 (Tex. 2004)(orig. proceeding).....	35
<i>In re Elliott</i> , 504 S.W.3d 455 (Tex. App. – Austin 2016)(orig. proceeding).....	15
<i>In re Estate of Check</i> , 438 S.W.3d 829 (Tex. App.— San Antonio 2014, no pet.).....	13, 14
<i>In re Hinterlong</i> , 109 S.W.3d 611 (Tex.App.—Fort Worth 2003)(orig. proceeding).....	63
<i>In re Lipsky</i> , 411 S.W.3d 530 (Tex. App. – Fort Worth 2013)(orig. proceeding).....	passim
<i>In re Lipsky</i> , 460 S.W.3d 579 (Tex. 2015).....	passim
<i>In re McAllen Med. Ctr., Inc.</i> , 275 S.W.3d 458 (Tex. 2008)(orig. proceeding).....	55
<i>In Re National Lloyds Ins. Co.</i> , 532 S.W.3d 794 (Tex. 2017).....	48, 49
<i>In re Office of the Attorney Gen.</i> , 456 S.W.3d 153 (Tex. 2015).....	14
<i>In re Office of the Attorney General</i> , 422 S.W.3d 623 (Tex. 2013)	58
<i>In re Team Rocket, L.P.</i> , 256 S.W.3d 257 (Tex. 2008)(orig. proceeding).....	55
<i>In re Thuesen</i> , No. 14-13-00255-CV, 2013 Tex. App. LEXIS 4636 (Tex. App. – Houston [14 th Dist.] April 11, 2013)(orig. proceeding) (mem.op.)	passim
<i>In re United Scaffolding, Inc.</i> , 301 S.W.3d 661 (Tex. 2010)(orig. proceeding).....	55
<i>In the Interest of C.M.D.</i> , 287 S.W.3d 510 (Tex. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 2009, no pet.)	70

<i>Int’l Ass’n of Drilling Contrs. v. Orion Drilling Co.</i> , 512 S.W.3d 483 (Tex. App. – Houston [1st Dist.] 2016, pet. filed).....	14
<i>Jain v. Cambridge Petroleum Group, Inc.</i> , 395 S.W.3d 394 (Tex. App. – Dallas 2013, no pet.)..	6
<i>James v. Calkins</i> , 446 S.W.3d 135 (Tex. App.-Houston [1st Dist.], 2014 pet. denied)	passim
<i>Jardin v. Marklund, et al.</i> , 431 S.W.3d 765 (Tex. App. – Houston [14th Dist.], 2014, no pet.)..	30
<i>Jaster v. Comet II Construction</i> , 438 S.W.3d 556 (Tex. 2014)	12
<i>Jennings v. Wallbuilder Presentations, Inc.</i> , 378 S.W.3d 519 (Tex. App. – Fort Worth 2012, pet. denied)	passim
<i>John Moore Services, Inc. v. Better Business Bureau of Metropolitan Houston, Inc.</i> , No. 01-14-00906-CV, 2016 WL 3162206, at *4 (Tex. App. – Houston [1 st Dist.] 2016, no pet.).....	48
<i>KBMT Op. Co. v. Toledo</i> , 434 S.W.3d 276 (Tex. App. – Beaumont 2014, <i>rev’d sub nom. KBMT Operating Co., LLC v. Toledo</i> , 492 S.W.3d 710 (Tex. 2016))	8, 43
<i>Kennedy v. Tangipahoa Parish Library Bd. Of Control</i> , 224 F.3d 359 (5th Cir. 2000).....	26
<i>Kinney v. BCG Attorney Search</i> , No. 03-12-00579-CV, 2013 Tex. App. LEXIS 10481 (Tex. App. – Austin August 21, 2013, , <i>opinion withdrawn by</i> No. 03-12-00579, 2014 Tex. App. LEXIS 3998, pet. denied).....	36, 50, 51
<i>Kinney v. BCG Attorney Search</i> , No. 03-12-00579-CV, 2014 Tex. App. LEXIS 3998 (Tex. App. – Austin 2014, pet. denied).....	19, 36
<i>Kool Smiles v. Mauze & Bagby, P.L.L.C.</i> , 745 F.3d 742 (5th Cir. 2014).....	25
<i>KTRK Television, Inc. v. Robinson</i> , 409 S.W.3d 682 (Tex. App. - Houston [1st Dist.] 2013, pet. denied)	40
<i>Lamons Gasket Co. v. Flexitallic LP</i> , 9 F.Supp.3d 709 (S.D. Tex. 2014).....	44
<i>LeCroy v. Hanlon</i> , 713 S.W.2d 335 (Tex. 1986).....	39
<i>Levatino v. Apple Tree Café Touring, Inc.</i> , 486 S.W.3d 724 (Tex. App. – Dallas 2016, pet. denied).....	30
<i>Lippincott v. Whisenhunt</i> , 462 S.W.3d 507 (Tex. 2015).....	13, 23, 58
<i>Lipsky v. Range Production Co., et al.</i> , No. 02-12-00098-CV, 2012 Tex. App. LEXIS 7059 (Tex. App.—Fort Worth Aug. 23, 2012, pet. denied)(mem. op.)	52
<i>Long Canyon Phase II & III HOA v. Cashion</i> , 517 S.W.3d 212 (Tex. App. – Austin , 2017, no pet.)	29

<i>Low v. Henry</i> , 221 S.W.3d 609 (Tex. 2007).....	50
<i>Martinez v. Humble Sand & Gravel, Inc.</i> , 875 S.W.2d 311 (Tex. 1994)	55
<i>McDonald v. Clemens</i> , 464 S.W.2d 450 (Tex. Civ. App.—Tyler 1971, no writ)	40
<i>Memorial Hermann Health System v. Khalil</i> , No. 01-16-00512-CV, 2017 WL 3389645 (Tex. App. – Houston [1 st Dist.] 2017, pet. denied).....	14
<i>Milkovich v. Lorain Journal Co.</i> , 497 U.S. 1 (1990).....	43, 68
<i>Miller Weisbrod LLC v. Llamas-Soforo</i> , 511 S.W.3d 181 (Tex. App. – El Paso , 2014, no pet.) 32	
<i>Morris v. Crow</i> , 142 F.3d 1379 (11th Cir. 1998).....	26
<i>Murff v. Pass</i> , 249 S.W.3d 407 (Tex. 2008).....	66
<i>Murphy USA, Inc. v. Rose</i> , No. 12-15-00197-CV, 2016 Tex. App. LEXIS 10829, 2016 WL 5800263 (Tex. App. - Tyler Oct. 5, 2016, no pet.)(mem. op.)	29
<i>N.Y. Underwriters Ins. Co. v. Sanchez</i> , 799 S.W.2d 677 (Tex. 1990).....	53
<i>National Surety Corp. v. Ladd</i> , 131 Tex. 295, 115 S.W.2d 600 (Tex. 1938).....	58
<i>Neely v. Wilson</i> , 418 S.W.3d 52 (Tex. 2013).....	68
<i>Nero v. Hospital Auth.</i> , 86 F. Supp. 2d 1214 (S.D. Ga. 1998).....	26
<i>Newspaper Holdings, Inc. v. Crazy Hotel Assisted Living, Ltd.</i> , 416 S.W.3d 71 (Tex. App. – Houston [1 st Dist.] 2013, pet. denied).....	passim
<i>Opinion of the Justices</i> , 138 N.H. 445, 621 A.2d 1012 (1994).....	66
<i>Osborne v. Ohio</i> , 495 U.S. 103 (1990)	22
<i>Ostrovitz & Gwinn, LLC v. First Specialty Ins. Co.</i> , 393 S.W.3d 379 (Tex. App. – Dallas 2012, no pet.)	43
<i>Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corp. v. Malone</i> , 972 S.W.2d 35 (Tex. 1998).....	65
<i>P&G v. Amway Corp.</i> , 242 F.3d 539 (5th Cir. 2001)	22
<i>Parker v. Walton</i> , 233 S.W.3d 535 (Tex. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 2007, no pet.).....	5
<i>Paulsen v. Yarrell</i> , 455 S.W.3d 192 (Tex. App.—Houston [1st Dist.] 2014, no pet.)	14
<i>Paulsen v. Yarrell</i> , No. 01-16-00061-CV, 2017 WL 2289129 (Tex. App. – Houston [1 st Dist.] May 25, 2017, no pet. h.)	14

<i>Pena v. Perel</i> , 417 S.W.3d 552 (Tex. App.—El Paso 2013, no pet.)	32
<i>Pickens v. Cordia</i> , 433 S.W.3d 179 (Tex. App. – Dallas 2014, no pet.)	24, 25
<i>Public Utility Comm’n of Texas v. Cofer</i> , 754 S.W.2d 121 (Tex. 1988).....	58
<i>Quick v. City of Austin</i> , 7 S.W.3d 109 (Tex. 1998)	54
<i>Quintanilla v. West</i> , No. 04-16-00533-CV, 2017 WL 1684832 (Tex. App.—San Antonio April 26, 2017, pet. filed).....	2
<i>Railroad Comm’n of Tex. v. Tex. Citizens for a Safe Future and Clean Water</i> , 336 S.W.3d 619 (Tex. 2011).....	54
<i>Ramsey v. Lynch</i> , No. 10-12-00198-CV, 2013 Tex. App. LEXIS 5554 (Tex. App. – Waco May 2, 2013, no pet.)(mem. op.).....	passim
<i>Rehak Creative Servs. v. Witt</i> , 404 S.W.3d 716 (Tex. App. – Houston [14th Dist.] 2013, pet. denied)	40
<i>Richardson-Eagle, Inc. v. Mercer, Inc.</i> , 213 S.W.3d 469 (Tex. App. – Houston [1 st Dist.] 2006, pet. denied).....	43
<i>Rio Grande H2O Guardian v. Robert Muller Family P’ship</i> , No. 04-13-00441-CV, 2014 Tex. App. LEXIS 915 (Tex. App. - San Antonio, Jan. 29, 2014, no pet.).....	27, 40
<i>Rivers v. Johnson Custodial Home, Inc.</i> , No. A-14-CA-484-SS, 2014 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 117759 (W.D. Tex. Aug. 22, 2014).....	24
<i>Roach v. Ingram</i> , No. 14-16-00790-CV, 2018 WL 2672546 (Tex. App. – Houston [14 th Dist.] June 5, 2018, no pet.).....	14
<i>Robert B. James, DDS, Inc. v. Elkins</i> , 553 S.W.3d 596 (Tex. App. – San Antonio 2018, pet. filed.).....	59
<i>Robinson v. KTRK Television, Inc.</i> , No. 01-14-0880-CV, 2016 Tex. App. LEXIS 3345 (Tex. App. – Houston [1 st Dist.] March 31, 2016, pet. for cert. filed)	40
<i>Roth v. United States</i> , 354 U.S. 476 (1957).....	22
<i>Rudkin v. Roger Beasley Imports, Inc.</i> , No. 18-50157.....	8
<i>Rudkin v. Roger Beasley Imports, Inc.</i> , No. 1:17-CV-849, 2017 WL 6622561 (W.D. Tex. Dec. 28, 2017).....	60
<i>Russell v. Russell</i> , 865 S.W.2d 929 (Tex. 1993).....	44
<i>Salge v. Edna I.S.D.</i> , 411 F.3d 178 (5th Cir. 2005)	26

<i>San Jacinto Title Services v. Kingsley Properties, LP</i> , 452 S.W.3d 343 (Tex. App. – Corpus Christi – Edinburg 2013, pet. denied).....	6, 53, 54
<i>Sandholm v. Kuecker</i> , 202 IL 111443, 962 N.E.2d 418 (Ill. 2012)	19
<i>Sax v. Votteler</i> , 648 S.W.2d 661 (Tex. 1983)	63, 64
<i>Schimmel v. McGregor</i> , 438 S.W.3d 847 (Tex. App. - Houston [1st Dist.] 2014, pet. denied)	passim
<i>Schlumberger Ltd. v. Rutherford</i> , 472 S.W.3d 881 (Tex. App.—Houston [1st Dist.] 2015, no pet.)	44
<i>Serafine v. Blunt</i> , 466 S.W.3d 352 (Tex. App.—Austin 2015, no pet.)	passim
<i>Shady Grove Orthopedic Assocs. v. Allstate Ins. Co.</i> , 559 U.S. 393, 130 S.Ct. 1431, 176 L.Ed.2d 311(2010).....	61
<i>Shipp v. Malouf</i> , 439 S.W.3d 432 (Tex. App. – Dallas 2014)(pet. denied).....	8, 27
<i>Sisto v. Am. Condo. Ass’n, Inc.</i> , 68 A.3d 603 (R.I. 2013)	20
<i>Smith v. Smith</i> , 126 S.W.3d 660 (Tex.App.—Houston [14 th Dist.] 2004, no pet.).....	63
<i>Snyder v. Phelps</i> , 562 U.S. 443 (2011).....	25
<i>Sorokolit v. Rhodes</i> , 889 S.W.2d 239 (Tex. 1994)	58
<i>Southwest Energy Prod. Co. v. Berry Helfand</i> , 411 S.W.3d 581 (Tex. App. – Tyler 2013, <i>rev’d sub nom. Southwestern Energy Prod. Co. v. Berry-Helfand</i> , 491 S.W.3d 699 (Tex., June 10, 2016)	44
<i>State ex rel Best v. Harper</i> , No. 16-0647, 2018 WL 3207125 (Tex. June 29, 2018).....	15
<i>State Farm Lloyds v. Nicolau</i> , 951 S.W.2d 444 (Tex. 1997).....	66
<i>Stary v. DeBord</i> , 967 S.W.2d 352 (Tex. 1998).....	53
<i>Stockton v. Offenbach</i> , 336 S.W.3d 610 (Tex. 2011)	59
<i>Sullivan v. Abraham</i> , 488 S.W.3d 294 (Tex. 2016).....	48, 64
<i>Sullivan v. Texas Ethics Commission</i> , 551 S.W.3d 848, 855-56 (Tex. App. – Austin 2018, pet. filed).....	17, 18
<i>Summersett v. Jaiyeola</i> , 438 S.W.3d 84 (Tex. App. – Corpus Christi 2013, pet. denied).....	51
<i>Terrell v. Univ. of Texas Sys. Police</i> , 792 F.2d 1360 (5th Cir. 1986).....	26

<i>Tervita, LLC v. Sutterfield</i> , 482 S.W.3d 280 (Tex. App. – Dallas 2015, pet. denied).....	28
<i>Tex. Tech Univ. Health Science Ctr. v. Apodaca</i> , 876 S.W.2d 402 (Tex. App. – El Paso 1994, writ denied)	42
<i>Tex. Workers' Comp. Comm'n v. Garcia</i> , 893 S.W.2d 504 (Tex. 1995).....	62
<i>Texas Indus. Energy Consumers v. CenterPoint Energy Hous. Elec., LLC</i> , 324 S.W.3d 95 (Tex. 2010).....	17
<i>Texas Liquor Control Bd. v. Canyon Creek Land Corp.</i> , 456 S.W.2d 891 (Tex. 1970).....	15
<i>Texas Mun. Power Agency v. Public Util. Comm'n</i> , 253 S.W.3d 184 (Tex. 1997).....	58
<i>The IOLA Barker v. Hurst</i> , No. 01-17-00838-CV, 2018 WL 3059795 (Tex. App. – Houston [1 st Dist.] June 21, 2018, no pet.).....	47
<i>Thoroughbred Ventures, LLC v. Disman</i> , No. 4:18-CV-00318, 2018 WL 3472717 (E.D. Tex. 2018).....	60
<i>Town of Madawaska v. Cayer</i> , 2014 ME 121, 103 A.3d 547.....	20
<i>Transportation Ins. Co. v. Moriel</i> , 879 S.W.2d 10 (Tex.1994).....	65
<i>Trinity River Auth. v. URS Consultants, Inc.</i> , 889 S.W.2d 259 (Tex. 1994)	63
<i>Turner v. KTRK Television, Inc.</i> , 38 S.W.3d 103 (Tex. 2000)	42, 69
<i>United States v. Lockheed Missiles & Space Co.</i> , 190 F.3d 963 (9th Cir. 1999).	61
<i>UTMB v. Estate of Blackmon</i> , 195 S.W. 3d 98 (Tex. 2006).....	47
<i>Villafani v. Trejo</i> , 251 S.W.3d 466 (Tex. 2008)	47
<i>Vincenty v. Bloomberg</i> , 476 F.3d 74 (2nd Cir. 2007).....	22
<i>Walker v. Packer</i> , 827 S.W.2d 833 (Tex. 1991).....	54
<i>WFAA-TV Inc. v. McLemore</i> , 978 S.W.2d 568 (Tex. 1998).....	43
<i>White v. White</i> , 108 Tex. 570, 196 S.W. 508 (1917).....	67
<i>Wholesale TV and Radio Advertising, LLC v. Better Bus. Bureau of Metro. Dallas, Inc.</i> , No. 05-11-01337-CV, 2013 Tex. App. LEXIS 7348 (Tex. App. – Dallas June 14, 2013, no pet.).....	32
<i>Williams v. Cordillera Communications, Inc.</i> , 2014 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 79584 (S.D. Tex. June 11, 2014).....	58
<i>Yancy v. United Surgical Partners Int, Inc.</i> , 236 S.W.3d 778, 783 (Tex. 2007).....	63

<i>Youngkin v. Hines</i> , 546 S.W.3d 675 (Tex. 2018).....	28
<i>Zoanni v. Hoban</i> , ___ S.W.3d ___, 2018 WL 34688863, at *5 (Tex. App. – Houston [1 st Dist.] July 19, 2018, pet. filed 10/2/18).....	77

Rules and Statutes

12 TEX. B. J. 531 (1949).....	68
735 ILCS 110/15 (West 2014).....	19
CA. CIV. PROC. CODE § 425.16(B)(1)	18
D.C. CODE §§ 16-5501-5505	60
FED. R. CIV. P. 1	61, 68
FED. R. CIV. P. 12	33, 60
FED. R. CIV. P. 12(b)	35
FED. R. CIV. P. 56	60
FED. R. CIV. P. 6(b)	29
HAW. REV. STAT. § 634F-1 (2011)	3
Local Rule CV-7(d)	35
TEX. BUS. & COM. CODE § 17.01 <i>et seq.</i>	77
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 10.001 <i>et seq.</i>	5
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 10.002(a,b)	5
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 10.004.....	5
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 10.005.....	50
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 10.006	5
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.00(d).....	67
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.001 <i>et seq.</i>	1
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.001(1).....	21, 22
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.001(2).....	22, 30
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.001(3)	21, 22

TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.001(4).....	22, 27
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.001(4)(a)(ii)	12
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.001(6).....	12, 13, 15, 45
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.001(7).....	26
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.002.....	6, 17, 18, 70
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.003	2
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.003(a)	12, 33, 34
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.003(b).....	34
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.003(c).....	36, 45, 65, 70
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.004	36
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.004(a)	34
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.004(b).....	34
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.004(b,c).....	11
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.004(c)	34
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.005	2
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.005(a)	35
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.005(b)(c).....	42, 45
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.005(b).....	39, 36, 67
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.005(c).....	40
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.005(d).....	11, 46
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.006(a).....	38, 65
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.006(b).....	36
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.007(a)	20
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.007(a,b)	46
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.008	2, 51

TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.008(a).....	21, 52, 53
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.008(b)	54, 57
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.008(c).....	11
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.009(a).....	48
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.009(a)(1).....	39
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.009(b).....	31
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.010(a).....	31
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.010(b).....	31
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.010(c).....	31
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.010(d).....	31
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.011(a).....	17, 18
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.011(b).....	6, 35, 54, 56
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 37.001.....	15
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 37.002(b).....	16
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 37.002(b)(c).....	16
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 37.004.....	16
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 37.006.....	73
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 41.001(2).....	40
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 41.003.....	50
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 51.014(6).....	9
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 51.014(a)(12).....	10, 21, 52
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 51.014(a)(6).....	51
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 51.014(b).....	51
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.001 <i>et seq.</i>	9
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.052.....	74

TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.053	76
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.055(a)	76
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.055(b)	76
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.055(c)	78
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.055(d)	76
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.056(a)	76
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.056(b)	78
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.057(a)	77
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.057(b).	77
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.057(c)	77
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.057(d)	77
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.057(e)	77
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.058(a)	77
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.058(b)	77
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.058(d)	77
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.059	78
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.061(a,b)	77
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.062(a)	77
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.062(b)	77
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.062(c)	77
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 73.062(d)	77
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 9.001, <i>et seq.</i>	5
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 9.002(a)(2).....	5
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 9.003	68
TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 134A.001	18

TEX. CONST. art. I, § 13.....	63, 69
TEX. CONST. art. I, § 8.....	69
TEX. CONST. art. I, § 15.....	66
TEX. CONST. art. I, § 19.....	65
TEX. CONST. art. V, § 6	52
TEX. CONST. art. V, § 10.....	66
TEX. CONST. art. V, § 31(b)	67
TEX. CONST. art. V, § 31(c)	67
TEX. DISC. R. PROF. COND. 1.04.....	48
TEX. ELEC. CODE § 253.131(a).....	71
TEX. ELEC. CODE § 273.081.....	72
TEX. GOV'T CODE § 22.001(a)(2).....	54
TEX. GOV'T CODE § 22.004(c)	67
TEX. GOV'T CODE § 311.016.....	49
TEX. GOV'T CODE § 311.022	51
TEX. GOV'T CODE § 402.010	73
Tex. Gov't Code §311.005(13).....	24
TEX. R. APP. P. 25.1	53
TEX. R. APP. P. 26.1	58
TEX. R. CIV. P. 13.....	4, 50
TEX. R. CIV. P. 166-a.....	68
TEX. R. CIV. P. 166a(c).....	35
TEX. R. CIV. P. 166a(i)	63
TEX. R. CIV. P. 174(a)	45
TEX. R. CIV. P. 174(b)	45

TEX. R. CIV. P. 192.3(a)	37
TEX. R. CIV. P. 21	35
TEX. R. CIV. P. 41	45
TEX. R. CIV. P. 48.....	37
TEX. R. CIV. P. 51.....	45
TEX. R. CIV. P. 97.....	45
U.S. CONST. AMEND XIV	65

Other Authorities

BLACK’S LAW DICTIONARY (8TH ED).....	40
BLACK’S LAW DICTIONARY (9 TH ED).....	14, 15
BLACK’S LAW DICTIONARY 180 (10 TH ED. 2014).....	19
BLACK’S LAW DICTIONARY 287 (9 th ed. 2009)	40
BLACK’S LAW DICTIONARY 351 (10 th ed. 2014).....	41
Edmond Costantini & Mary Paul Nash, <i>SLAPP/SLAPP back: The Misuse of Libel Law for Political Purposes and Countersuit Response</i> , 7 J.L. & POL 417, 423 (1991)	3
George W. Pring, <i>SLAPP: Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation</i> , 7 PACE ENV’L. L. REV. 3, 5-6 (1998)	3
H. Comm. on Judiciary & Civ. Jurisprudence, <i>Bill Analysis</i> , TEX. H.B. 1759, 83d Leg., R.S., No. 83R 23145, at 1 (Tex. 2013).....	74, 76
H. Comm. on Judiciary & Civ. Jurisprudence, <i>Bill Analysis</i> , TEX. H.B. 2935, 83d Leg., R.S., No. 83R 21446, at 1–2 (Tex. 2013).....	11
H. Research Org., Texas House of Representatives, <i>Bill Analysis</i> , Tex. H.B. 2973 (May 2, 2011)	8
Hearing on Tex. CSHB 2973 Before the Senate Committee on State Affairs, 82 nd Leg., R.S. (May 12, 2011)	9
Hearing on Tex. H.B. 1759 Before the H. Comm. on Judiciary & Civ. Jurisprudence at 1:43:01, 2013 Leg., 83d Sess. (Tex. 2013)	75

Hearing on Tex. H.B. 1759 Before the Sen. Comm. on State Affairs at 00:10:50, 2013 Leg., 83d Sess. (Tex. 2013)	76
Hearing on Tex. H.B. 2935 Before the H. Comm. on Judiciary & Civ. Jurisprudence, 2013 Leg., 83d Sess. (Tex. 2013)	10
Hearings on Tex. H.B. 2973 Before the House Comm. on Judiciary & Civ. Jurisprudence, 82 nd Leg., R.S. 10-17 (March 28, 2011)	9
House Comm. On Judiciary and Civ. Jurisprudence, <i>Bill Analysis</i> , Tex. HB 2973, 82 nd Leg., R.S. (2011).....	4, 7
http://haynesandboone.com/Laura-Prather/	8
http://www.capitol.state.tx.us/tlodocs/83R/analysis/pdf/HB01759H.pdf#navpanes=0	74, 76
http://www.capitol.state.tx.us/tlodocs/83R/analysis/pdf/HB02935H.pdf#navpanes=0	11
http://www.capitol.state.tx.us/tlodocs/83R/senateamendana/pdf/HB01759A.pdf#navpanes=0 ..	76
http://www.foift.org/	7
http://www.foift.org/?page_id=1923	7
http://www.foift.org/?page_id=796	7
http://www.house.state.tx.us/video-audio/committee-broadcasts/committee-archives/player/?session=83&committee=330&ram=13040114330	10, 75
http://www.sdma.com/laura-prathers-efforts-lead-to-passage-of-texas-anti-slapp-law-06-12-2011/	7
http://www.sdma.com/texas-newsrooms-will-benefit-from-anti-slapp-law-07-15-2011/	42, 62
http://www.senate.state.tx.us/75r/senate/commit/c570/c570.htm	76
http://www.texaslawyer.com/id=1202717046749/Video-Winning-Attorney-Fees-Under-Texas-AntiSLAPP-Statute-and-then-some	1
http://www.texaslawyer.com/id=1202794690875/Litigator-of-the-Week-The-King-of-Texas-Animal-Anti-SLAPP-Kingdom	1
https://www.law360.com/articles/571752/schlumberger-fined-trade-secrets-suit-against-ex-atty-gutted	1
Jeremy Heallen, <i>Schlumberger Fined, Trade Secrets Suit Against Ex-Atty Gutted</i> , Law360 (Aug. 27, 2014)	1

Jerome I. Braun, <i>Increasing SLAPP Protection: Unburdening the Right of Petition in California</i> , 32 U.C. DAVIS L. REV. 965, 969-70 (1999)	3
John C. Council, <i>Litigator of the Week: The King of Texas’ Animal Anti-Slapp Kingdom</i> , Texas Lawyer (Aug. 3, 2017).....	1
John C. Council, <i>Video: Winning Attorney Fees Under Texas’ Anti-Slapp Statute (and then some?)</i> , Texas Lawyer (Feb. 4, 2015)	1
John G. Osborn & Jeffrey A. Thaler, <i>Feature: Maine’s Anti-SLAPP Law: Special Protection Against Improper Lawsuits Targeting Free Speech and Petitioning</i> , 23 MAINE BAR J. 32 (2008)	71
John G. Osborn and Jeffrey A. Thaler, <i>Feature: Maine’s Anti-SLAPP Law: Special Protection Against Improper Lawsuits Targeting Free Speech and Petitioning</i> , 23 MAINE BAR J. 32 (2008)	4
Joshua L. Baker, <i>Review of Selected 2003 California Legislation: Civil: Chapter 338: Another New Law, Another SLAPP in the Face of California Business</i> , 35 MCGEORGE L. REV. 409 (2004).....	71
Mark J. Sobczak, <i>Symposium: The Modern American Jury: Comment: Slapped in Illinois: The Scope and Applicability of the Illinois Citizen Participation Act</i> , 28 N. Ill. U. L. Rev. 559, 560-61 (2008).....	3
MERRIAM-WEBSTER’S COLLEGIATE DICTIONARY 229 (11 th ed. 2003)	40
MERRIAM-WEBSTER’S COLLEGIATE DICTIONARY AT 1198.....	40
Nathan L. Hecht & E. Lee Parsley, <i>Procedural Reform: Whence and Whither</i> (Sept. 1997)	67
Richard J. Yurko and Shannon C. Choy, <i>Legal Analysis: Reconciling the anti-SLAPP Statute With Abuse of Process and Other Litigation-Based Torts</i> , 51 B.B.J. 15, 15 (2007).....	4
Tex. H.B. 1759, 83d Leg., R.S. (2013)	74
TEX. H.B. 1759, 83d Leg., R.S., No. 13.140.359, at 7 (Tex. 2013).....	76
Tex. H.B. 2935, 8d Leg., R.S. (2013).....	10
<i>The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language</i> 1472 (2000).....	19
<i>The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language</i> 148 (2011).....	19
<i>Webster’s Third New Int’l Dictionary</i> 180 (2002).....	19
WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE, OTHELLO, act 3 sc. 3	69

I. INTRODUCTION.

*The “general right of an individual to be let alone ... is like the right not to be assaulted or beaten, the right not to be imprisoned, the right not to be maliciously prosecuted, the right not to be defamed.”*¹

*“Unlike the United States Constitution, the Texas Constitution twice expressly guarantees the right to bring reputational torts.”*²

With the stroke of his pen on June 17, 2011, Texas Governor Rick Perry approved the new Texas anti-SLAPP³ law, entitled the Texas Citizens Participation Act (the “TCPA”), and in so doing Texas joined 27 states and the District of Columbia in enacting various forms of legislation purportedly aimed at preventing frivolous lawsuits from stifling free speech activities and the rights of petition and association.⁴ As currently interpreted and applied, the TCPA is arguably the broadest anti-SLAPP law in

the nation. The Texas statute was one of 11 anti-SLAPP statutes enacted in 2010-2011.⁵ Only Oklahoma (2014) and Kansas (2016) have enacted anti-SLAPP legislation since 2011.⁶

Over the last seven years the TCPA has launched a new and very expensive motions practice, clogging the dockets of trial and appellate courts with expensive, complicated, and time-consuming litigation, that often result in fee awards in the hundreds of thousands of dollars.⁷ In 2017 there were 4 opinions from the Texas Supreme Court, and 22 from the courts of appeals. In the first six months of 2018, there were 8 opinions from the Texas Supreme Court, and 36 from the courts of appeals. The TCPA introduces what one judge called a “draconian” motion to dismiss that places a heavy burden on the aggrieved plaintiff to prove that his suit is not frivolous at the inception of the litigation without the benefit of any meaningful discovery.⁸

¹ Louis D. Brandeis and Samuel D. Warren, *The Right to Privacy*, 4 HARV. LAW REV. 193, 205 (1890).

²

³ “Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation.”

⁴ See TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.001 *et seq.* The 27 other states, in addition to the District of Columbia, are Arizona, Arkansas, California, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, and Washington. Colorado recognizes similar protection through common law.

⁵ See Reports of the Public Participation Project, www.anti-slapp.org.

⁶ *Id.*

⁷ \$624,000 in fees and costs awarded in February, 2017, and \$60,000 in fees and sanctions in July, 2017. See John C. Council, *Litigator of the Week: The King of Texas’ Animal Anti-Slapp Kingdom*, Texas Lawyer (Aug. 3, 2017), available at <http://www.texaslawyer.com/id=1202794690875/Litigator-of-the-Week-The-King-of-Texas-Animal-Anti->

SLAPP-Kingdom; \$350,000 in fees and \$250,000 in sanctions against Schlumberger, August 2014. See Jeremy Heallen, *Schlumberger Fined, Trade Secrets Suit Against Ex-Atty Gutted*, Law360 (Aug. 27, 2014), available at <https://www.law360.com/articles/571752/schlumberger-fined-trade-secrets-suit-against-ex-atty-gutted>; \$124,000 in fees awarded, to be increased. See John C. Council, *Video: Winning Attorney Fees Under Texas’ Anti-Slapp Statute (and then some?)*, Texas Lawyer (Feb. 4, 2015), available at <http://www.texaslawyer.com/id=1202717046749/Video-Winning-Attorney-Fees-Under-Texas-AntiSLAPP-Statute-and-then-some>.

⁸ In a campaign finance law case, the Mayor of El Paso filed suit to enjoin violations of the Texas Elections Code by several corporations and a group of individuals. The defendants filed a motion to dismiss under the lawsuit under the new anti-SLAPP statute, arguing that the corporate contributions at issue in the case were a form of “protected speech.” In denying the motion to dismiss, Judge Javier Alvarez stated that the new procedure for dismissal of a lawsuit without discovery and with the burden on the plaintiff was too

The Act does not attempt to define the shape or scope of a true SLAPP suit or distinguish between causes of action subject to or protected from the anti-SLAPP statute. Instead, the TCPA has been applied to a very broad array of claims that do not resemble a SLAPP case, including UCC-1 financing statements,⁹ theft of trade secrets,¹⁰ breaches of nondisclosure agreements,¹¹ and a host of other business, commercial and personal disputes. In fact, very few of the cases currently making their way through the appellate courts could properly be characterized as a SLAPP case. So long as a defendant in a suit that involves a communication can characterize the suit as even tangentially “based on,” “relating to,” or “in response to” the exercise of free speech, petition or association, the motion to dismiss

can be filed, and unless the plaintiff presents prima facie evidence of each element of his claim, the motion to dismiss must be granted, with mandatory fees and sanctions assessed.¹²

Our research also shows that, when confronted with a TCPA motion to dismiss, plaintiffs are almost certain to lose all or part of their cases to dismissal. Although there are no reported statistics on the number of TCPA motions to dismiss granted at the trial level, we do have a record of results on appeal. Since only the movant whose motion to dismiss is denied is entitled to an interlocutory appeal,¹³ a review of results on appeal shows that more than 70% of appealed cases conclude with the motion to dismiss being granted in whole or in part.¹⁴ Coupled

draconian. The author of this paper was counsel for the plaintiff in that case, and received a rude introduction to the TCPA in one of its first applications. See *Cook v. Tom Brown Ministries, et al.*, 385 S.W.3d 592 (Tex.App.—El Paso 2012, pet. denied) (related interlocutory appeal of temporary injunction).

⁹ See *Quintanilla v. West*, No. 04-16-00533-CV, 2017 WL 1684832 (Tex. App.—San Antonio April 26, 2017, pet. filed).

¹⁰ See *Elite Auto Body LLC v. Autocraft Bodywerks, Inc.*, 520 S.W.3d 191, 203-04 (Tex. App. — Austin 2017, pet. dismissed).

¹¹ See *Elliott v. S&S Emergency Training Solutions*, No. 05-16-01373-CV, 2017 WL 2118787 (Tex. App.—Dallas May 16, 2017, pet. granted).

¹² TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.003 & 27.005.

¹³ TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE § 27.008.

¹⁴ Mario Franke, in our office, reviewed the cases appealed since the inception of the statute, and counted a case once in instances of more than one opinion.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS:

2017

For 2017, there are a total of 37 reported cases on WestLaw.

Of these, 27 of the reported cases granted the TCPA motion to dismiss at issue (either whole or in part). This constitutes a 72.97% percentage success rate for TCPA motions in reported cases for 2017.

Notably, to date, there have been already four (4) Supreme Court cases (*Hersh v. Tatum*; *Bedford v. Spasoff*; *D Magazine Partners, L.P. v. Rosenthal*; and *ExxonMobil Pipeline Co. v. Coleman*) addressing TCPA motions.

2016

For 2016, there are a total of 40 reported cases on WestLaw addressing TCPA motions to dismiss (excluding opinions that were subsequently addressed by Supreme Court, or substituted on rehearing, or on remand).

Of these, 22 of the reported cases granted the TCPA motion to dismiss (either whole or in part). This constitutes a 55.00% percentage success rate for TCPA motions in reported cases for 2016.

2015

For 2015, there are a total of 37 reported cases on WestLaw addressing TCPA motions to dismiss (excluding opinions that were subsequently addressed by Supreme Court, or substituted on rehearing, or on remand).

Of these, 26 of the reported cases granted the TCPA motion to dismiss (either whole or in part). This constitutes a 70.27% percentage success rate for TCPA motions in reported cases for 2015.

2014

For 2014, there are a total of 21 reported cases on WestLaw addressing TCPA motions to dismiss (excluding opinions that were subsequently addressed

Find the full text of this and thousands of other resources from leading experts in dozens of legal practice areas in the [UT Law CLE eLibrary \(utcle.org/elibrary\)](http://utcle.org/elibrary)

Title search: The Texas Anti-SLAPP Law and the Texas Defamation Mitigation Act: Essential Navigation Charts

Also available as part of the eCourse

[Procedural Updates in Civil Litigation: Third Parties, Anti-SLAPP, Drafting Orders, and Attorney Fees](#)

First appeared as part of the conference materials for the
42nd Annual Page Keeton Civil Litigation Conference session
"Early Dismissal Trends: 91a Dismissals and Anti-SLAPP"