

## Violations of Chapter 42

### How to Identify, Correct, and Report While Minimizing Audit Risks

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## Form 4720

*Form 4720, Return of Certain Excise Taxes Under Chapters 41 and 42 of the Internal Revenue Code*

- Used to report various tax violations involving exempt organizations and to pay any excise tax due as a result
- Today's focus– violations by private foundations of the excise tax rules under Sections 4941 through 4945 of Chapter 42 of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) are all reported in Schedules A through E
- Requires detailed disclosure on correction and calculation of tax liability
- Has its own separate annual due date, that may be separately extended
- Questions on the annual Form 990-PF trigger filing

# Our Focus Today

## Chapter 42 Private Foundation Excise Taxes

- IRC § 4941 – Self-dealing
- IRC § 4942 – Mandatory Distributions
- IRC § 4943 – Excess Business Holdings
- IRC § 4944 – Jeopardizing Investments
- IRC § 4945 – Taxable Expenditures

## Possible Violation– What Next?

Violations of each of these Sections must be corrected, reported, and any excise tax due paid. Each violation has a different means of correction and a different calculation for a first, and sometimes second, tier excise tax.

Mitigation or abatement may be available depending on the timing and circumstances of the violation and reporting.

1. Has there been a violation?
2. How should it be corrected?
3. What tax is due?

Note: the “correction period” begins at the date of the violation and ends 90 days after the statutory notice of deficiency.

# Reporting

- Form 990-PF
  - Part VII-B: Questions on Chapter 42 violations requiring Form 4720
  - Part XIII: Calculation for minimum distributions under Section 4942
- Form 4720
  - Each individual excise tax is reported on Schedules
  - Correction is required before reporting
  - Correction can be coordinated with other forms such as Form 8940
  - Some taxes may be abated for reasonable cause

## Section 4941: Self-Dealing

Excise tax imposed on specified types of “self-dealing” between a private foundation and a disqualified person (as defined by IRC § 4946).

<p><b>1a</b> During the year, did the foundation (either directly or indirectly):</p> <p><b>(1)</b> Engage in the sale or exchange, or leasing of property with a disqualified person? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><b>(2)</b> Borrow money from, lend money to, or otherwise extend credit to (or accept it from) a disqualified person? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><b>(3)</b> Furnish goods, services, or facilities to (or accept them from) a disqualified person? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><b>(4)</b> Pay compensation to, or pay or reimburse the expenses of, a disqualified person? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><b>(5)</b> Transfer any income or assets to a disqualified person (or make any of either available for the benefit or use of a disqualified person)? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><b>(6)</b> Agree to pay money or property to a government official? (<b>Exception.</b> Check “No” if the foundation agreed to make a grant to or to employ the official for a period after termination of government service, if terminating within 90 days.) . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><b>b</b> If any answer is “Yes” to 1a(1)–(6), did <b>any</b> of the acts fail to qualify under the exceptions described in Regulations section 53.4941(d)-3 or in a current notice regarding disaster assistance? See instructions Organizations relying on a current notice regarding disaster assistance, check here . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>c</b> Did the foundation engage in a prior year in any of the acts described in 1a, other than excepted acts, that were not corrected before the first day of the tax year beginning in 2018? . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><b>1b</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><b>1c</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>				<b>1b</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>1c</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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