



HELPING OUR MEMBERS WORK TOGETHER
TO KEEP THE LIGHTS ON... TODAY AND IN THE FUTURE.

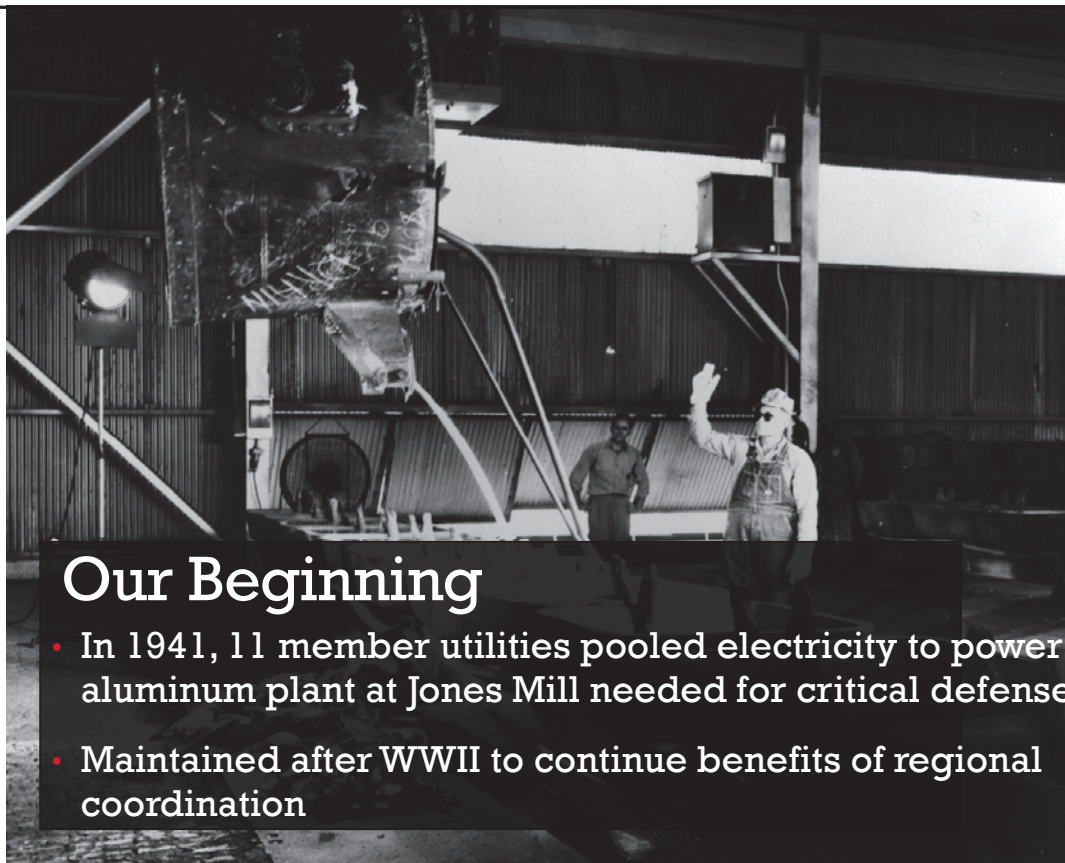
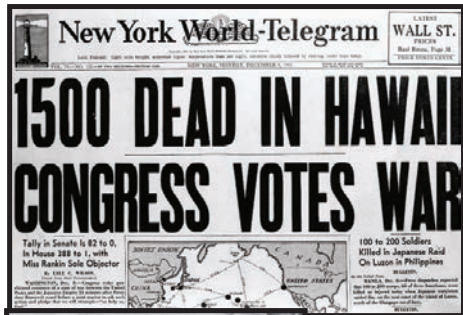


Wind Generation in SPP, how high can we go?

Philip Bruich

Director, Market Administration

December 7, 1941



Our Beginning

- In 1941, 11 member utilities pooled electricity to power aluminum plant at Jones Mill needed for critical defense
- Maintained after WWII to continue benefits of regional coordination

Northeast Blackout of 1965



Northeast Blackout of 1965

Electric Reliability Act of 1967 & North American Electric Reliability Corporation (NERC)

- Tuesday, November 9, 1965
- Affected parts of **Ontario** in **Canada** and **Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Rhode Island, and Vermont** in the **United States**
- Over 30 million people and 80,000 square miles without electricity for up to 13 hours

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