

The four Equity Assistance Centers (EACs) are funded through the United States Department of Education Office of Elementary and Secondary Education. They are the only technical assistance (TA) centers that find their origin in the Civil Rights Act (CRA) of 1964.

Region II serves state and local education agencies in 11 states and the District of Columbia.



## Promoting Equity in Schools: Safe and Welcoming Environments

- Identifying and Reframing Microaggressions
- Understanding Implicit and Explicit Bias
- Root Cause: Problem-Solving with the 5 Why's
- Self Care: Centering Our Humanity



Overt Readily **Bigotry** Observable Violence **Explicit bias** Hate crimes/speech The "WaterLine" Covert/Symbolic Implicit bias & attitudes Discrimination Messaging and Microaggressions Difficult to Observe **Systemic** Segregation tactics Racial ideology Marginalization Institutional policies and practices It is critically important to understand how these structures operate in day-to-life, in school and in society. Peeling Back the Providing more accurate facts and information to individuals

> allows them to engage in cognitive dissonance and develop new understandings around race and discrimination.

Layers of Injustice

## Implicit Bias



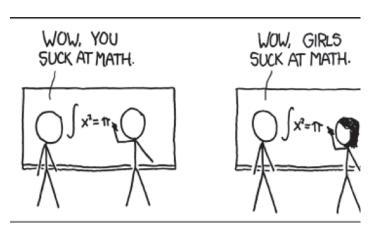
- Thoughts and feelings are "implicit" if we are unaware of them or mistaken about their nature.
- We have a bias when, rather than being neutral, we prefer (or have an aversion to) a person or group of people.
- Thus, "implicit bias" describes attitudes we have towards people or associate stereotypes with them without our conscious knowledge.



## **Explicit Bias**

- The attitudes and beliefs we have about a person or group on a conscious level.
- Much of the time, these biases and their expression arise as the direct result of a perceived threat.

(Perception Institute)









Also available as part of the eCourse 2021 School Law eConference

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