



**BANKRUPTCY AND MARITIME LAW**

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**30th Annual David W. Robertson  
Admiralty and Maritime Law Conference**

**OCTOBER 15, 2021**

Judge Chris López

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## **Bankruptcy Courts**

U.S. Const. art. I § 8: “The Congress shall have the power to . . . establish . . . uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States.”

Article I v. Article III Judges. Bankruptcy courts function as a unit of the district courts—bankruptcy cases are automatically referred to bankruptcy courts.

Appeals generally go first to the District Court then to the Fifth Circuit.

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## Bankruptcy Judges in the S.D. Texas

- Chief Judge David R. Jones
  - Houston, Corpus Christi, Laredo
- Judge Marvin Isgur
  - Houston, Brownsville, Corpus Christi, McAllen
- Judge Jeffrey P. Norman
  - Houston, Galveston
- Judge Eduardo V. Rodriguez
  - McAllen, Brownsville, Houston
- Judge Christopher M. López
  - Houston, Victoria

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## Bankruptcy Courts During COVID

- Bankruptcy courts throughout the state transitioned to virtual hearings very early during the pandemic.
- Some courts have opened with hybrid (virtual and in-person) hearings and others remain closed.
- Bankruptcy courts in the S.D. Texas anticipate returning to in-person hearings in early November 2021.

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## Hybrid Bankruptcy Court Hearings

- In a single hearing, you could have:
  - Witnesses appearing virtually.
  - Witnesses appearing in person.
  - Lawyers examining witnesses in person.
  - Lawyers examining witnesses virtually.
  - Virtual arguments.
  - In-person arguments.

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## Types of Maritime Bankruptcy Cases

Maritime bankruptcy cases may arise under 3 chapters of the Bankruptcy Code:

- Chapter 7
- Chapter 11
- Chapter 15

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First appeared as part of the conference materials for the  
30<sup>th</sup> Annual David W. Robertson Admiralty and Maritime Law Conference session  
"Insolvencies Topic: Intersection of Admiralty and Bankruptcy"