# The Good, the Bad and The UGLY in Tax Court Trials

### 69th Annual Taxation Conference

University of Texas School of Law December 1-2, 2021

Presented by:

Judge Elizabeth A. Copeland

#### I am not a cat.



# Background

 96% of federal tax deficiency cases are filed in U.S. Tax Court

 19 statutory judicial positions with 17 sitting judges presently

• 10 senior judges

4 special trial judges

U.S. Court of Appeals (Regional Circuit)

U.S. Tax Court

U.S. District
Court

U.S. Court of Appeals (Federal Circuit)

U.S. Court of Federal Claims

Overline the Court of Federal Claims

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# **Travel**

- Home is Washington D.C.
- Travels to 74 other Cities
- Only Small Tax Cases are conducted in 15 of the 74



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#### **Travel**

- The Court issued Administrative Order 2020-02, which imposed travel restrictions due to COVID-19. On August 27, 2021, Administrative Order 2020-02 was terminated and replaced with Administrative Order 2021-01.
  - In short, the Court will default to in-person proceedings starting with its Winter 2022 sessions. If a party wants to proceed remotely, they can file a Motion to Proceed Remotely no later than 31 days before the first day of their trial session.
- Virtual trial sessions allow for cases to be set on "virtually" any calendar even before the next case session in a particular city.
- Conducting virtual trials as opposed to in-person proceedings can be a disservice for cases that consist of large numbers of exhibits and other documentation, as well as cases where a participant has difficulty using technology.

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## **Trial Calendars**

Trial calendar set for particular city with 125-150 cases

When a judge moves a trial to a different trial session, the IRS calendar administrator will likely be notified.





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