

Presented:

33rd Annual Conference on State and Federal Appeals

June 8-9, 2023 Austin, Texas

88th Texas Legislature: What Happened and How it Affects Your Practice

Jerry D. Bullard Adams, Lynch & Loftin, P.C.

Representative Jeff Leach Texas House of Representatives, District 67 Chair, House Committee on Judiciary & Civil Jurisprudence

> Author contact information: Jerry D. Bullard Adams, Lynch & Loftin, P.C. 3950 Highway 360 Grapevine, TX 76051

jdb@all-lawfirm.com (817) 552-7742

Table of Contents

| l. | Introd | duction | 1 |
|-----|--------|---|----|
| II. | Legis | lation that Passed | 1 |
| | A. | Arbitration | 1 |
| | | HB 1255 – Limitation Periods in Arbitration Proceedings | 1 |
| | В. | Attorneys/Practice of Law | 2 |
| | | HB 5010/SB 2462 – Classification of a Grievance Filed with the State Bar of Texas | 2 |
| | C. | Construction | 3 |
| | | HB 2022/SB 873 – Residential Construction Liability | 3 |
| | | HB 2024/SB 939 – Statutes of Limitations and Repose for Certain Claims Arising out of Residential Construction | 4 |
| | D. | Healthcare Liability | 5 |
| | | SB 2171/HB 1791 – Qualification of Experts in Certain Healthcare Liability Claims | 5 |
| | E. | Judiciary | 6 |
| | | SB 372/HB 1741 – Creating a Criminal Offense for the Unauthorized Disclosure of Judicial Opinions | 6 |
| | | SB 1045/HJR 139 – Creation of the Fifteenth Court of Appeals | 7 |
| | | SB 1603/HB 1561 – Relating to the Decision of a Court of Appeals Not to Accept Permissive Interlocutory Appeals | 9 |
| | | SB 2275 – Authority of Texas Supreme Court to Adopt Rules | 10 |
| | | HB 19/SB 27 – Creation of a Specialty Trial Court (Business Court Judicial Divisions) | 10 |
| | | HB 367 – Powers and Duties of the State Commission on Judicial Conduct | 13 |
| | | HB 841 – Gathering and Maintenance of Certain Judicial Statistics by the Texas Judicial Council | 14 |
| | | HB 2384 – Court Administration/Knowledge, Efficiency, Training, and Transparency Requirements for Judicial Office Holders and | 4- |
| | | Candidates | 15 |

| | | HB 3474/SB 1462 – Omnibus Courts Bill | 16 |
|------|---------|---|----|
| | F. | Rideshare Liability | 19 |
| | | HB 1745 – Civil Actions or Arbitrations Involving Transportation Network Companies | 19 |
| | G. | Texas Citizens Participation Act | 20 |
| | | HB 527 – Persons Considered to Exercise Certain Constitutional Rights for Purposes of a Motion to Dismiss under the TCPA | 20 |
| | H. | Resolutions Sent to the Secretary of State | 20 |
| | | HJR 107/SJR 40 – Proposing a Constitutional Amendment to Increase the Mandatory Retirement Age for Judges and Justices | 20 |
| III. | Legisla | ation that Failed to Pass | 21 |
| | A. | Administrative Law | 21 |
| | | HB 1947 – De Novo Review and Interpretation of State Laws and Agency Rules by Reviewing Court Judges | 21 |
| | В. | Attorneys/Practice of Law | 22 |
| | | SB 559/HB 2846 – Discrimination Against or Burdening Constitutional Rights of Law License Holder or Applicant | 22 |
| | | HB 1627 – Implicit Bias Training for Judges, Judicial Officers, Court Personnel, and Attorneys | 23 |
| | | HB 5101/ SB 2461 – Procedures for a Complaint Filed with the State Bar of Texas | 24 |
| | C. | Attorney's Fees | 24 |
| | | HB 5253 – Recovery of Attorney's Fees for Statutory Causes of Action and Common Law Tort Claims | 24 |
| | D. | Attorney General | 25 |
| | | HB 1610 – Defense of the State of Texas or a State Agency in Actions Challenging the Constitutionality of a Texas Statute | 25 |
| | E. | Civil Causes of Action Involving Injuries to Minors | 25 |
| | | HB 206/ SB 751 – Elimination of Limitations Periods for Personal Injury Cases Arising from Certain Offenses Against a Child | 25 |

| | HB 4601 – Personal Injury Suits Arising from Conduct that Violates Penal Code Provisions Concerning Sexual Offenses Against a Child | 26 |
|----|---|----|
| F. | Damages | 26 |
| | HB 955 – Relating to Affidavits Concerning Costs and Necessity of Services | 26 |
| G. | Education/Civil Remedy | 27 |
| | SB 393 – Public Schools, Grievance Process, and Civil Remedy | 27 |
| H. | Employment | 27 |
| | HB 1999/ SB 1041 – Unlawful Employment Practices Based on Sexual Harassment, Including Related Complaints and Civil Actions | 27 |
| l. | Healthcare Liability | 28 |
| | HB 536 – Liability Limits in a Health Care Liability Claim | 28 |
| J. | Insurance | 28 |
| | HB 1320 – Recovery under Uninsured and Underinsured Motorist Insurance Coverage | 28 |
| | HB 3391 – Disclosure of Liability Insurers and Policyholders to Third Party Claimants | 29 |
| K. | Judiciary | 29 |
| | SB 802/ HB 2779 – Annual Base Salary of a District Judge | 30 |
| | SB 900 – Reimbursement of Certain Expenses of Appellate Court Justices and Judges | 30 |
| | SB 930/SJR 54 – Prohibition of Per Curiam Opinions | 31 |
| | SB 1092/ HB 4178 – Jurisdiction of the Texas Supreme Court and Court of Criminal Appeals | 32 |
| | SB 1196/ HB 2930 – Jurisdiction of the Texas Supreme Court and Court of Criminal Appeals | 32 |
| | SB 2299 – Identification of Constitutional or Statutory Provisions Invalidated or Limited by a State Appellate Court | 33 |
| | HB 437 – Annual Base Salaries of State Judges and Justices | 34 |
| | HB 525 – Delivery of Court Orders Through Electronic Filing System | 35 |

| | HB 556 – Sealing of Documents Containing Trade Secrets | 35 |
|----------|---|----------------|
| | HB 2014 – Reimbursement for Jury Service | 36 |
| | HB 2139 – Construction of Code, Laws, and Statutes | 36 |
| | HB 2383 – Court Deposition and Transcription Services | 37 |
| | HB 2431 – Preparation of Appellate Records in Civil Cases | 37 |
| | HB 3952 – Jurisdiction of Courts in Forcible Entry and Detainer and Forcible Detainer Cases | 38 |
| | HJR 39 – Proposing a Constitutional Amendment to Repeal the Mandatory Retirement Age for Judges and Justices | 39 |
| L. | Nuisance | 39 |
| | HB 1372 – Tort of Public Nuisance | 39 |
| M. | Qualified Immunity | 40 |
| | | |
| | SB 575 – Creation of Cause of Action for Deprivation of Rights and Waiver of Immunity | 40 |
| N. | • | |
| N. | of Immunity | 41 |
| N. O. | of Immunity Texas Citizens Participation Act SB 896/ HB 2781 – Automatic Stay of Proceedings During Interlocutory | 41 |
| | of Immunity | 41 41 42 |
| | of Immunity | 41 41 42 |
| O. | of Immunity Texas Citizens Participation Act SB 896/ HB 2781 – Automatic Stay of Proceedings During Interlocutory Appeals of TCPA Motions to Dismiss. Texas Deceptive Trade Practices Act HB 515 – Relating to the Diagnosis, Maintenance, and Repair of Electronics-Enabled Heavy Equipment | 41424242 |
| O. | of Immunity Texas Citizens Participation Act SB 896/ HB 2781 – Automatic Stay of Proceedings During Interlocutory Appeals of TCPA Motions to Dismiss. Texas Deceptive Trade Practices Act HB 515 – Relating to the Diagnosis, Maintenance, and Repair of Electronics-Enabled Heavy Equipment Texas Sovereignty Act | 41424242 |
| O. P. | of Immunity Texas Citizens Participation Act SB 896/ HB 2781 – Automatic Stay of Proceedings During Interlocutory Appeals of TCPA Motions to Dismiss. Texas Deceptive Trade Practices Act HB 515 – Relating to the Diagnosis, Maintenance, and Repair of Electronics-Enabled Heavy Equipment Texas Sovereignty Act HB 384/ SB 313 – Texas Sovereignty Act | 414242424244 |

IV.

I. INTRODUCTION

The 88th Legislature ended its regular session on May 29, 2023. According to the Texas Legislative Reference Library, a total of 8,046 bills were introduced during the session.¹ 1,246 bills were passed and sent to Governor Abbott.² Of that total, two have been vetoed as of May 31, 2023.³ The remainder will either be signed by the Governor, allowed to become law, or vetoed.⁴

This paper summarizes legislative proposals that could have a noticeable impact on the practice of civil trial and appellate law in Texas. For more detailed information about each bill and additional background information about the same, please visit Texas Legislature Online at http://www.capitol.state.tx.us and/or subscribe to Jerry Bullard's e-newsletter by following the directions at the end of this article.

II. LEGISLATION THAT PASSED

A. Arbitration

HB 1255 - Limitation Periods in Arbitration Proceedings 5

- Summary: HB 1255, filed by Rep. John Smithee (R Amarillo), amends Chapter 16 of the Civil Practice and Remedies Code (CPRC) by adding section 16.073, which provides that "a party may not assert a claim in an arbitration proceeding if the party could not bring suit for the claim in court due to the expiration of the applicable limitations period." However, under the proposed section 16.073, the party "may assert a claim in an arbitration proceeding after expiration of the applicable limitations period if: (1) the party brought suit for the claim in court before the expiration of the applicable limitations period; and (2) a court ordered the parties to arbitrate the claim."
- Effective date: May 24, 2023.

[Note: In 2019, Rep. Smithee filed a similar bill (HB 1744), which was voted out of committee but died without receiving a vote on the House floor.]

• Bill Analysis: House Research Organization

Fiscal Note: Legislative Budget Board

3 Id.

¹ Legislative Reference Library of Texas, 88th Legislature Bill Statistics (June 2, 2023).

² <u>ld</u>.

⁴ As a general rule, the governor has ten (10) days upon receipt of a bill to sign it, veto it, or allow the bill to become law without a signature. However, if a bill is sent to the governor within ten (10) days of final adjournment, he has until twenty (20) days after adjournment to act on the bill. If the governor neither signs nor vetoes the bill within the allotted time, the bill becomes law. Texas Const. ART. IV, § 14.

⁵ Act of May 15, 2023, 88th Leg., R.S., H.B. 1255 (to be codified as TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE ANN. §16.073).

<u>Status</u>: On March 15, the <u>Judiciary & Civil Jurisprudence</u> committee conducted a hearing on the bill: <u>Notice</u>. Those who are interested can watch the proceedings here. Testimony begins around the 31:35 mark. Witnesses who registered a position or testified in favor of, on, or against HB 1255 are listed here. On March 22, the bill was unanimously voted out of committee without any amendments. On April 19, the House unanimously voted to approve HB 1255. The bill was forwarded to the Senate, referred to <u>State Affairs</u>, and then was unanimously voted out of committee on May 4. The full Senate passed HB 1255, without amendments, on May 11.

B. Attorneys/Practice of Law

<u>HB 5010 – Classification of a Grievance Filed with the State Bar of Texas</u> ⁶ (Companion: <u>SB 2462</u> ⁷)

- Summary: HB 5010, filed by Rep. Mike Schofield (R Katy), amends section 81.073 of the Government Code and require the chief disciplinary counsel's office to classify complaints based on whether the complaint is submitted by a person who has a cognizable individual interest in or connection to the legal matter or facts alleged in the grievance. HB 5010 also allows an attorney against whom the complaint is filed to appeal the classification of the grievance.
- Effective date: September 1, 2023.

[Note: Sen. Bob Hall (R – Edgewood) filed the Senate companion.]

<u>Bill Analysis for HB 5010</u>: Senate Research Center

• Fiscal Note for HB 5010: Legislative Budget Board

Status of HB 5010: On April 5, the Judiciary & Civil Jurisprudence committee conducted a hearing on the bill: Notice. Those who are interested can watch the proceedings here. Testimony on the bill begins around the 2:55:30 mark. Witnesses who registered a position or testified in favor of, on, or against HB 5010 are listed here: Witness List (page 13). On April 17, by a 5-3 vote, HB 5010 was voted out of committee without amendments. By a 93-49 vote, the House passed the bill, as amended, on May 3. HB 5010 was forwarded to the Senate and referred to State Affairs. On May 11, the committee conducted a hearing on the bill: Notice. Those who are interested can watch the proceedings here. Testimony on the bill begins around the 32:0 mark. On May 15, HB 5010 was voted out of committee without amendments. On May 19, the full Senate passed the bill, as amended.

The Senate amendments provided more specificity with respect to those who can submit grievances. The list now expressly includes (1) a family member of a ward in a guardianship proceeding that is the subject of the grievance; (2) a family

⁶ Act of May 26, 2023, 88th Leg., R.S., H.B. 5010 (to be codified as an amendment to Tex. Gov'T CODE ANN. §§81.073-.074).

⁷ Tex. S.B. 2462, 88th Leg., R.S. (2023).





Find the full text of this and thousands of other resources from leading experts in dozens of legal practice areas in the <u>UT Law CLE eLibrary (utcle.org/elibrary)</u>

Title search: 88th Legislature: What Happened and How it Affects Your Practice

Also available as part of the eCourse 2023 eConference on State and Federal Appeals

First appeared as part of the conference materials for the $33^{\rm rd}$ Annual Conference on State and Federal Appeals session "88th Legislature: What Happened and How it Affects Your Practice"