# Research on Legal Writing

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#### Does persuasion matter?

- I gave a talk about persuasive legal writing at a meeting of appellate lawyers. When I finished, a lawyer asked me,
- "Is there any empirical evidence that the techniques you presented will help win the case?"

Yes



## Some concepts:

## Readability

The Flesch Reading Ease Scale

0 15 30 45 60 75 90 100 Very difficult Difficult Fairly difficult Plain English Fairly easy Easy Very easy

Rudolf Flesch, How to Write Plain English 25 (1979)

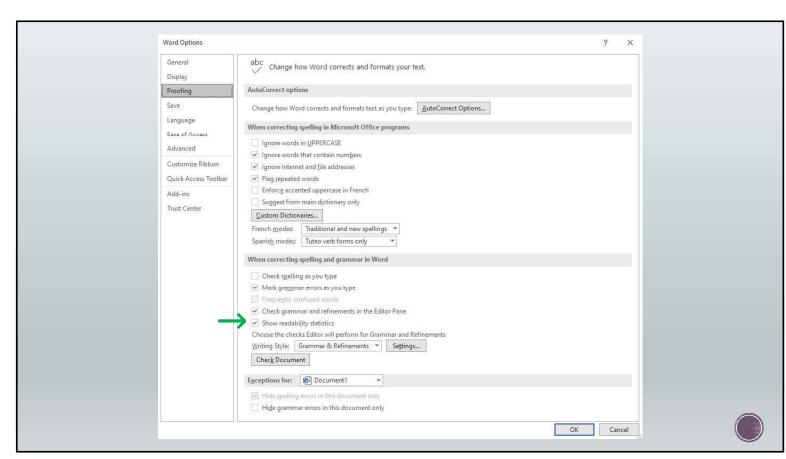


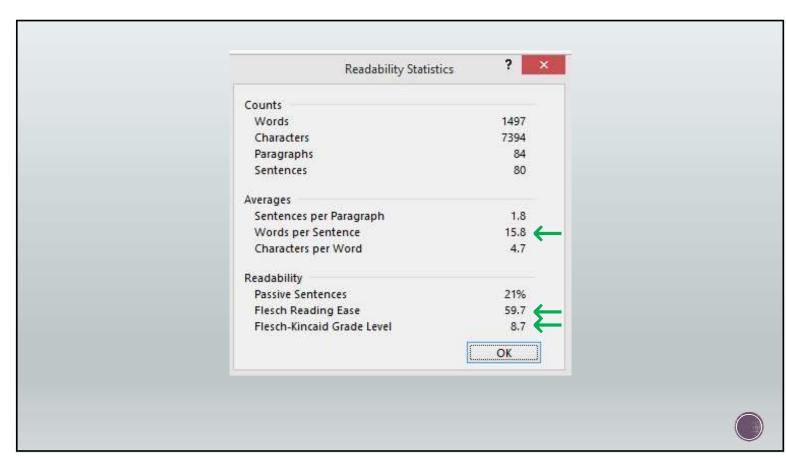
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#### **Grade level**

- Flesch Kincaid Grade Level
- Assigns a score corresponding to a grade level:
  - How many years of formal education are required for a person to understand the text?
- 12 = completed high school
- 16 = completed college
- 19 = completed law school
- **42 = ?**











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