

# FIDUCIARY DUTIES AND LLCs

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## What Is a Fiduciary?

*At common law:*

- Someone who is charged with caring for or managing the property of another
- Classic examples include
  - Trustees
  - Partners
  - Corporate officers and directors
  - Agents

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## Texas Types of Fiduciary Duties

- Formal – exist as a matter of law
- Informal – arise out of special, confidential relationships
  - “a moral, social, domestic or purely personal relationship of trust and confidence”\*
  - Not found lightly—more than mere business or social familiarity\*\*
- Contractual
  - Certificate of formation
  - Corporate bylaws and shareholder agreements
  - Partnership and LLC company agreements

\* *Meyer v. Cathey*, 167 S.W.3d 327, 331 (Tex. 2005) (internal quotation marks and citations omitted).

\*\* *Crim Truck & Tractor Co. v. Navistar International Transportation Corp.*, 823 S.W.2d 591 (Tex. 1992) (not every long, cordial relationship gives rise to duties).

## Sources of Formal Fiduciary Duties

- Common or judge-made law
  - Trustees
  - Corporate officers and directors
  - Agents
- Statutes—for partnerships
  - TBOC §§ 152.204-.206 for partners in general partnerships
  - TBOC § 153.152 applies general partnership rules to general partners of limited partnerships
  - Generally reflect corporate law principles

## Where Do LLCs Fit In?

- TBOC and predecessors do not mention fiduciary duties for LLC members or managers
- Early cases analogized to corporations—or mistook LLCs for corporations!—and applied corporate principles
- Managers or members with management authority are agents of the LLC, TBOC § 101.254(a)—agents owe fiduciary duties
- TBOC permits company agreements to expand or restrict duties, TBOC § 101.401
  - Implies duties exist
  - *But what are they?*

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## Classic Corporate Duties

- Care – ordinarily prudent person under similar circumstances
  - Business judgment rule—courts will not find “liability for acts that are within the honest exercise of [officers’ and directors’] business judgment and discretion” and not “mere mismanagement, neglect, or abuse of discretion”\*
  - Reasonable reliance on management, experts, internal reports, etc.
- Loyalty
  - No self-dealing
  - No competition/usurping business opportunities
- Obedience
  - No ultra vires acts
  - Rarely arises/typically broad scope of entity powers

\* *Sneed v. Webre*, 465 S.W.3d 169, 173, 186 (Tex. 2015).

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