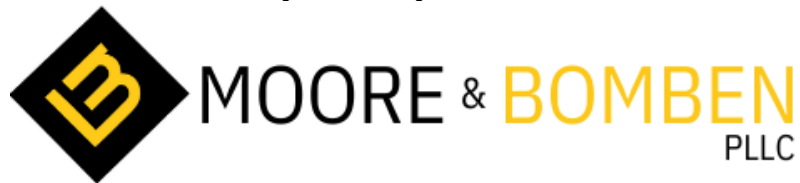


Texas Auto Policies

By: Henry Moore



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Professional experience

Attorney, 1977 – present – practices in Austin and surrounding areas with his daughter, Jayme Bomben. Practice limited to the area of civil litigation with primary emphasis in personal injury and insurance disputes. B.A. in Psychology with honors from University of Texas in 1974 and JD from University of Texas School of Law in 1976. Board Certified in Personal Injury Trial Law since 1991 and Insurance Law since 2024. He is admitted to practice law before the Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals, the Western & Eastern Federal District Courts of Texas.

Professional associations and Awards

State Bar of Texas, Austin Bar Association, Capital Area Trial Lawyers Association (president 2014-2015), Texas Trial Lawyers Association, sustaining member and past director, American Association for Justice, American Board of Trial Advocates, associate member, Texas Super Lawyers 2011-2024, John Howie Award for mentorship-Texas Trial Lawyers Association 2011, Scott Ozmun Trial Lawyer of the Year-Capital Area Trial Lawyers Association 2012, Austin Monthly Top Attorney.

Seminar and publications

- *Texas Auto Policies*, University of Texas School of Law, Car Wreck Seminar-June, 2007, August, 2008, 2009, 2022, 2024
- *Interpreting Auto Policies*, Texas Trial Lawyers Association, Car Wreck Seminar-November, 2007
- *Recent Developments in Insurance Law*, Capital Area Trial Lawyers Association Luncheon- March, 2008
- *Pleading Damages Within Insurance Coverage*, State Bar of Texas, Strategies for Damages and Attorney's Fees Seminar-February, 2010; Damages in Civil Litigation-February, 2011 & February, 2012
- *Summary of UM Benefits and Actions*, Texas Trial Lawyers Association, Car Wrecks Seminar, June, 2010
- *Auto Insurance Coverage and Summary of UM Benefits and Actions*, University of Texas School of Law, The Car Crash Seminar- August 2010, August 2012
- *Texas Auto Policies*, Texas Trial Lawyers Association, Car Wrecks Seminar- September, 2010
- *Helping Clients with their Expectations*, University of Texas School of Law, 2011 Car Crash Seminar-August, 2011
- *Texas Auto Coverage in a Nutshell*, 11:2 J. Tex. Ins. L. 20 (Summer 2011)
- *Stowers-A Modest Proposal*, 11:3 J. Tex. Ins. L. 8 (Winter 2011)
- *Deposing the Insurance Adjuster*, State Bar of Texas, Advanced Insurance Law Course, April 2012; and University of Texas School of Law, 2012 Insurance Law Conference- October, 2012
- *Auto Coverage for the Paralegal*, Texas Trial Lawyers Assn., TTLA Annual Conference, June 2012
- *Uninsured Motorist Coverage*, Texas Trial Lawyers Association, Road Rules Dallas: A Crash Course-October, 2012
- *Taking an Adjuster's Deposition*, University of Texas School of Law, 2012 Insurance Law Conf., October, 2012
- *Damages Under the Insurance Code*, State Bar of Texas, Damages in Civil Litigation 2013, March, 2013
- *Too Little Money, Too Many Claims: Ethical Issues with Multiple Claimants*, State Bar of Texas, Advanced Insurance Law Course, April, 2013
- *Insurance Policies – How to Get Paid (Finding and Understanding Coverage)*, State Bar of Texas, Advanced Personal Injury Course, July, 2013
- *Auto Insurance Coverage*, University of Texas School of Law, 2014 Car Crashes Seminar, July, 2014
- *Uninsured Motorist Coverage – Surviving Post Brainard*, State Bar of Texas, Prosecuting Truck and Auto Cases, Nov. 2014
- *Texas Auto Policies*, State Bar of Texas, Handling Your First (or Next) Auto Collision Case, December 2014
- *Uninsured Motorist Coverage-Nuts and Bolts of Trying the Case*, Texas Trial Lawyers Association, 2015 Car Wreck Seminar, February 2015, 2016 Car Wreck Seminar, March 2016
- *Uninsured Motorist Coverage-Nuts and Bolts of Trying the Case*, Hidalgo County Bar Assn., 2015 David Hockema Civil Trial Seminar, April 2015
- *Stowers*, El Paso Trial Lawyers Association, 2018 Annual CLE
- *Stowers, Nuts and Bolts*, San Antonio Trial Lawyers Association, April, 2023.
- *Uninsured Motorist Coverage*, State Bar of Texas, Advanced Personal Injury Seminar 2019
- *Uninsured Motorist Coverage*, State Bar of Texas, Prosecuting and Defending Auto and Truck Cases, 2019 – 2020
- *Coverage Issues*, State Bar of Texas, Prosecuting and Defending Auto and Truck Cases, 2021
- *Annual Survey of Texas Insurance Law* (with Suzette Seldon), Journal of Consumer and Commercial Law, 2021, 2022, 2023

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Introduction

This paper is a revised version of previous papers presented at this seminar. Since the law is constantly evolving in this area, some of the updates are significant. If you have earlier versions of the paper, it might be best to discard them. The paper is written in outline form and is designed to get the practitioner started on their research when an auto insurance issue arises. It is not an exhaustive list of authority, but a starting point. One important caveat ... much of the case law that has developed in the last few years has been based on the standard policy. That policy was written by the Texas Department of Insurance, and it is still in use, but now there are others. It is more important than ever to read the actual policy in play.

Many people have contributed to this effort. My daughter and law partner, Jayme Bomben, has done exhaustive work, both on the original paper and the power point presentations that have accompanied this topic. My long-time legal assistant, Peggy Rothenberger, has helped a great deal over the years. I find myself frequently referring to the written works of Mark Ticer, Mark Kincaid, Tom Herald, and Janet Colaneri for reference. Finally, my colleagues from around the State have contributed immeasurably with their questions and comments, especially on the TTLA list serve. I appreciate all the help.

TEXAS AUTO POLICIES

Insurance is a great concept. It spreads the risk. For a certain price (premium) another accepts the risk of certain losses (coverage), for a certain amount of time (policy period) with certain limits (policy limits). Another way of looking at insurance is as a legal betting scheme. “Bet I’m going to have a wreck,” says the policy holder. “Bet you’re not,” says the insurance company. Of course, in the auto context this wager is required in Texas. It’s codified in the Transportation Code, as the Safety Responsibility Act.

Problems arise when a great concept is put into practice. Enormous amounts of money are at stake, so fights abound over when and how much of the risk is covered. In the legal context, insurance policies are contracts, and that’s the way courts approach them. All the contract elements apply. Consideration, waiver, breach, ambiguity, parole evidence - all the terms that we see in other contract disputes, arise in the insurance context. But there are some differences. First, there are some base line statutory requirements that are unique to auto policies. Second, the auto policy is approved by a state agency, the Texas Department of Insurance. Consequently, that agency’s interpretations of the provisions are sometimes considered in the dispute. Finally, there are some special rules of construction that apply to all insurance contracts, including auto.

Most of this paper discusses personal auto policies, but some car wrecks are covered by commercial policies. Different rules apply to these policies. The basic commercial general liability (CGL) excludes auto wrecks, but a separate endorsement often adds it back. More often commercial auto policies are written as separate coverage under a package of commercial insurance. We have added a section to this paper on commercial coverage.

I. General Insurance Law and Terms

A. STATUTORY REQUIREMENTS FOR AUTO INSURANCE

The Safety Responsibility Act (found in the Transportation Code) and the Texas Insurance Code mandate certain coverage in the auto policy and prohibit some provisions. These statutes form the bedrock of auto coverage in Texas. The Texas Department of Insurance has no authority to act outside the parameters of the Insurance Code, however it can, and at times seemingly does, ignore the Safety Responsibility Act.

The Safety Responsibility Act only governs those policies that certify that they comply with the Act. As a practical matter that is nearly every personal auto policy, this distinction can be important. When trying to decipher whether a particular policy can get by with certain exclusions, it’s important to know how these statutes interplay. This is a brief summary:

1. Tex. Transportation Code (Safety Responsibility Act)

Tex. Transp. Code §601.072 minimum limits

\$30,000.00 after January 1, 2011

\$60,000.00 for injuries per accident, if more than one person injured, for policies written after January 1, 2011.

\$25,000.00 property damage per accident for policies written after April 1, 2008.

Allows deductibles of \$250 per person injured or for property damage and \$500 per accident under the liability coverage

Tex. Transp. Code §601.073 policy must contain

Name and address of the insured;

Coverage provided by the policy;

Premium charged;

Limits of policy;

Policy must state that it provides the coverage required by this section and that it is subject to this law;

Policy cannot be cancelled after a collision as to that collision;

Policy cannot require that the insured first pay the liability damages before the policy pays;

The policy, the application for the policy and any riders or endorsements consistent with this law constitute the entire policy.

Tex. Transp. Code §601.074 allowable terms

May contain a provision that allows the insurance company to be reimbursed by the insured for payments that are required by this law, but not required by the policy.

Allows prorating of insurance provided with other collectable insurance.

Tex. Transp. Code §601.075 prohibited terms

Policy may not insure against liability that worker’s compensation is designed to cover.

Excepts domestic employees from this exclusion unless covered, or could be covered, under worker’s compensation.

Excludes liability for injury to or destruction of, insured’s own property

Tex. Transp. Code §601.076 permissive users

Owner’s policy must provide coverage for permissive users in the United States and Canada.

Tex. Transp. Code §601.078 additional coverage

Excess coverage beyond the statutory minimum is not regulated by this act.

Tex. Transp. Code §601.081 minimum policy requirements.

This section details certain required terms in a policy before it can be used as proof of financial responsibility, including disclosure of “named driver” policies.

2. Tex. Insurance Code**Tex. Ins. Code §1952.051 policy forms**

Policy forms for auto insurance are now regulated by Tex. Ins. Code §2301 (which permits insurers to draft their own forms, subject to the approval of the Texas Department of Insurance.)

(enacted 2013)

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.0515 required coverage

Liability policy must meet the minimum requirements of the Safety Responsibility Act (Chapter 601, Transportation Code).

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.052 standard policy

The older standard form is still approved. Insurance company must notify TDI that it intends to continue its use.

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.054 short term coverage

Prohibits the use of policies with less than 30 day coverage to renew driver’s licenses or vehicle inspections. Policy must disclose this restriction.

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.056 effect of divorce

If a spouse is covered under the policy, the policy must continue coverage for that spouse during “a period of separation in contemplation of divorce.”

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.057 drug forfeiture

Prohibits coverage for vehicles lost through forfeiture for a drug conviction.

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.101 Uninsured Motorist Coverage

Re-codification of 5.06-1 uninsured motorist coverage

Requires uninsured/underinsured motorist coverage on any policy but allows coverage to be waived in writing.

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.102 definition of uninsured

Allows the TDI to define “uninsured motor vehicle” to exclude certain vehicles which are, in fact, uninsured.

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.103 underinsured

Defines underinsured vehicle.

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.104 UM limits

Requires 1) UM limits may not exceed liability limits, 2) UM coverage cannot cover intentional acts of the insured, and 3) if the owner or operator of the vehicle is unknown, then actual contact between the vehicles is required.

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.105 UM limits and**deductible**

1) UM limits, including property damage, must be offered up to the amount of the liability limits, 2) specifies a \$250.00 deductible for property damage, 3) UM limits must at least equal Safety Responsibility limit

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.106 defines UM coverage

UM coverage must provide payment for “all amounts the insured is legally entitled to recover as damages” from the uninsured vehicle up to the limits of the policy “because of bodily injury or property damage”

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.107 may stack UM and collision coverage

For property damage, insured can elect to claim under his collision coverage or his UM coverage and choose the lesser deductible. May also stack collision and UM property damage coverage and pay only the lesser deductible. Cannot recover more than actual damages.

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.108 UM subrogation

Grants subrogation rights to the UM carrier against any person or organization legally responsible “for the loss, subject to the terms of the policy.”

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.109 burden of proof, UM

Places the burden of proof on the UM carrier if there is a dispute over the insured status of the other vehicle.

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.110 UM venue

Mandates venue in either the county of the collision or the insured’s county of residence at the time of the collision.

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.151 personal injury protection

Defines personal injury protection coverage as providing payment to the named insured, members of the insured’s household, and “any authorized operator or passenger of the named insured’s motor vehicle:

- (1) arising from an accident,
- (2) incurred within three years of accident
- (3) for necessary medical or funeral expenses, as well as income or household services lost.”

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.152 PIP required unless waived

Rejection must be in writing and continues through renewals of the policy

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.153 PIP minimum coverage \$2500 per person**Tex. Ins. Code §1952.154 lost income under PIP**

Insurers may require medical proof before paying lost income.

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.155 collateral source irrelevant to PIP

Benefits are paid regardless of fault, or other coverage. PIP carrier has no right of subrogation.

Tex. Ins. Code §1952.156 payments under PIP

Carrier must pay within 30 days of proof of claim

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