

Two Sides of the Same Coin: **Legal and Practical Issues in** **Endowment Investing and Spending**

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About Me



I am the General Counsel of The New York Community Trust.

Prior to joining The Trust, I served as Associate General Counsel and Director of Nonprofit Practice at New York University.

Previously, I was an associate in the tax-exempt organizations practice group at Patterson Belknap Webb & Tyler LLP, which I joined after serving as a law clerk to the Honorable Charles S. Haight, Jr. in the U.S. District Court for the Southern District of New York.

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UPMIFA

- Uniform
- Prudent
- Management of
- Institutional
- Funds
- Act

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2009 University Endowment Study Showed...

- 38% of endowment pools underwater as of 12/31/2008
- 26.8% suspending distributions from funds at or below HDV
- 9.5% only distributing interest and dividends

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Investing under UPMIFA

- **What is an “institutional fund”?**
 - *Not* program-related assets
 - *Not* a fund held for institution by trustee that is not an institution
 - *Not* a fund in which beneficiary that is not an institution has an interest
- **Prudence standard:** “manage and invest the fund in good faith and with the care an ordinarily prudent person in a like position would exercise under similar circumstances.”

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Investing under UPMIFA

- May incur only **costs that are appropriate and reasonable** in relation to the assets, the purposes of the institution, and the skills available to the institution
- Must make reasonable effort to **verify facts** relevant to the management and investment of the fund

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