**UT School Law Conference 2017** 

#### Reasonable Accommodations:

# A Discussion of Logistics and Practical Implications

Presented by: Cynthia Rincon Chief, Human Capital Management Fort Worth Independent School District

Materials Created by: Thompson & Horton LLP

#### The Law - A Refresher

- ADA prohibits discrimination against qualified individuals with a disability
- Requires school districts to make reasonable accommodations for disabled individuals as long as there is no undue hardship to the school district; no direct threat of harm to the individual or others; or no fundamental alteration of the school district's program
- Goal is to create level playing field for "disabled" employees or applicants
- Emphasis on what individuals <u>can</u> do, not on limitations

©Thompson & Horton LLP

#### The Law - A Refresher

- Requires schools to consider individual's ability to perform essential job functions
- Focus on accommodations, not disability
- Broad coverage
- More accommodation requests
- More EEOC scrutiny
- Process is key: schools who bury their head in the sand or drop the ball - LOSE



©Thompson & Horton LLP

#### **A Point About Cooperative Relationships**

- These are situations in which employees can be very sensitive and emotional.
- Building a positive and trusting relationship with employees can go a long ways toward making the accommodation process easier.



©Thompson & Horton LLP

### **Definition of "Disability"**

- Any individual with a present physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities
  - Impairments are covered even if they are episodic or in remission
- · Any individual with a history of an impairment
- Any individual regarded as having a disability



©Thompson & Horton LLP

## **Major Life Activity**

- Walking
- Talking
- Breathing
- Hearing
- Lifting
- Working

- Reproduction
- Bending
- Learning
  - Thinking
  - Concentrating
  - Seeing





©Thompson & Horton LLP





Find the full text of this and thousands of other resources from leading experts in dozens of legal practice areas in the <u>UT Law CLE eLibrary (utcle.org/elibrary)</u>

## Title search: Reasonable Accommodations: A Discussion of Logistics and Practical Implications

Also available as part of the eCourse 2017 School Law eConference

First appeared as part of the conference materials for the  $32^{\text{nd}}$  Annual School Law Conference session "Reasonable Accommodations: A Discussion of Logistics and Practical Implications"