

and Hacks

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### Disclaimers ... and Admonitions

Our personal observations after combined years of practice in various settings ..... Nothing "official" .... Not representing anyone here but ourselves – no Court, no prosecutor's office, no law school, no nonprofit voluntary lawyers associations

- Writs are incredibly specific
- Some rules are picky, and strictly construed
- At local district court level, writ practice varies across Texas
- Paper = basic primer
- When in doubt, reach out and ASK

# TIP 1: Understanding that the landscape for this case may be unique

Basic rule for felonies: Final conviction, one vehicle, one form, one year, one chance

- Two of these are malleable, the others not at all
- Intersection with AEDPA and the federal system

Picking right vehicle: 11.07 = sole writ to challenge final non-death felony conviction

[capital, pretrial, probation, misdemeanors all have their own statutes]

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## Where does probation fit into the equation?

#### 11.07

 Probation / Deferred REVOKED and Defendant Confined

#### 11.072

- Defendant seeks to challenge constitutionality of probation condition
- Defendant successfully completed probation / deferred
- Defendant was revoked but not confined

## Tip 2: Thinking broadly about "restraint"

- Confinement means
  - Confinement OR
  - Any collateral consequence resulting from conviction being challenged
- Locating collateral consequences
  - Texas: State Law Library, "Statutory Restrictions on Convicted Felons in Texas"
  - National Inventory of Collateral Consequences of Conviction [ABA Criminal Justice Section collaboration]
- It should be tied to this particular case and explicitly pled

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## TIP 3: Memorializing Defense Counsel's scope of work

#### What You'll Do

- "Opinion letter" detailing possible grounds following investigation
- Writ application with supporting memorandum of law
- State Writ or Federal Writ or both
- Federal writ appeal
- Petition for certiorari

#### What You'll Charge

- Stair step options
- Litigation costs part of your fee or separate expenses
  - Investigator
  - Transcript
  - Expert witness evaluation
  - Expert witness affidavit or testimony
  - Travel





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Title search: Our Top 15 Writ Tips and Hacks

Also available as part of the eCourse 2020 Robert O. Dawson eConference on Criminal Appeals

First appeared as part of the conference materials for the 2020 Robert O. Dawson Conference on Criminal Appeals session "Practical Tips from Writ Litigators"