# The Power of the City Limits and ETJ Authority / Development Agreements

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## Some Background...

- ➤ Texas: LOW regulation; dev. friendly
- LIMITED land use regulations outside cities
- ➤ Where are we today?
- ➤ My perspective:
  - > Former municipal attorney
  - Now represent the private sector

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### The Struggle is Real!



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### Our Road Map



- The Power of the City Limits and ETJ Authority / Development Agreements
  - ➤ Today:
    - Ability to regulate development and limitations
    - > Issues suitable for development agreements
  - ➤ Tomorrow: Development Agreements
    - Case Law James L. Dougherty, Jr.
    - Enforcement Arthur J. Anderson
    - ➤ Negotiating & Enforcement Reid Wilson / Grady Randle

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#### Context for Regulation Outside Cities

- ► Authority to regulate land development in ETJ
  - > Derived from a specific legislative grant of authority
  - If no city ordinance is legislatively authorized to be extended to the ETJ, then only county regulations apply
  - County authority is similar to that of a general law city only that which is specifically granted by the legislature

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#### Our Project Scenario

#### What does the landowner want?

- Control over the 500-acre ranch
- Located just outside of mid-sized city
- > Only wants to develop *a portion* of the land
- ➤ Travel Stop (highest & best use; ROI)
- No taxes
- > Economic Incentives?

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